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## Experts take the stand in forged banknote case

Five experts were called to give evidence before Mr. James Wicks at Kowloon yesterday in the second hearing of the committal proceedings against three men charged with the production of U.S.\$638,950 in forged United States Federal Reserve banknotes.

The men, who share four charges among them, are Tam Kuen, alias Tam Sheung, 722 Nathan Road, first floor; Tam Choi-wo, who has no address in the Colony; and Tam Chi-ping, 223 Jaffe Road, second floor. The first and third defendants are brothers, while the second defendant is a cousin of the brothers.

All defendants are charged with possession of 105 forged U.S.\$100 notes, while the brothers face two additional charges of possession of \$500 and \$2,770 forged U.S.\$100 notes. First defendant is further charged with possession of three brass plates bearing devices peculiar to and used in the banknotes of the Bank of England.

First defendant is represented by Mr. Percy Chen while the rest are represented by Mr. W. J. L. D'Almeida. Both counsels are instructed by Mr. J. C. Stewart.

Mr. R. C. Terry, Government Chemist, who was given 21 cans of ink, a bottle of collodion, a bottle of potassium dichromate, and a stick of ether, and ground, seized by the police during the seizure of the counterfeit notes, gave a lengthy account of the different processes of printing and analysis of the paper on which the forged banknotes and two genuine United States banknotes were printed.

## TB claims 63 deaths

More than one-fifth of all deaths in the Colony during the week ended February 18 were tuberculosis victims, according to the weekly Health Return released yesterday.

There were 63 deaths from tuberculosis. Total deaths from all causes was 326 as against 917 births. Deaths from tuberculosis since the beginning of the year, including the period under review totalled 387.

## Different papers

The papers for both kinds of notes, he said, were quite different. The paper was of a good quality rag paper, microscopically indistinguishable, he said.

In the genuine the paper was made of linen and cotton besides rag and contained a chemical pulp. Microscopically, the paper was quite different, he said.

Coming into the links with which the forged notes were printed, Mr. Terry said that he found three links used: black, dull green and bright green.

The dull green he found to be a mixture of Prussian blue and chrome yellow, while the bright green he found to be a lake of caeruleum, Prussian blue and paranthranine red. Caeruleum is green, he said, is a very rare colour and could only be duplicated by the same manufacturers.

Witnesses said that the bright green found in the forged notes was identified with the bright green in one of the links given to him for analysis. Regarding the dull green in the forged notes, he said that he also found a pigment exactly alike in one of the links.

Taking all evidence together, the chemist said the printing of the forged notes was executed with the links exhibited.

Other experts who gave evidence were Sub-Inspector George O'Connell of the Identification Bureau, Mr. Cheng Kwok-lun, foreign money teller of the local Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, Mr. Chan Chun, engraver by profession and manager of the Chung Wah Book Company, who are engaged in the printing of banknotes, and Mr. Ko-Man-mui, chief photographer of the Chung Wah Book Company.

## Rough seas claim five of family

Rough seas claimed five of a family of seven recently when their fishing junk capsized off the Nine Pins Island, in British waters, during a fishing trip.

Fifty-year-old Shik Mun-ho, owner of the craft and father of five children, reported to the local authorities yesterday the tragedy which befell his family last week.

The fisherman told how he and his eldest son had to watch helplessly while his wife, three teenage daughters and 10-year-old son foundered in the rough seas. The incident occurred at 7 a.m. on February 27 off the Nine Pins Island group when the fishing craft of the same name as the owner was under way with full sail.

Nearing an islet in the group, the father and his 20-year-old son rowed from the mother's craft to collect their lobster traps laid offshore previously.

"We were about 30 yards off the fishing junk riding the swells when a sudden gust of wind overturned her," Shik stated. His wife, three daughters and youngest son were thrown into the water. Shik rowed back to rescue them. The only survivors were his wife, the 10-year-old son and a 17-year-old daughter.

His eldest daughters could not be found.

"I left the survivors in the dinghy and went to right the capsized mother craft," Shik reported. He jumped into the sea with his eldest son on the bobbing junk.

The wife rowed away to seek assistance.

"She was only about 50 yards away when I saw the dinghy ride a wave and founder," the fisherman recalled.

"Both my son and I were too exhausted and cold to swim. My wife, three daughters and youngest son were thrown into the water. Shik rowed back to rescue them. The only survivors were his wife, the 10-year-old son and a 17-year-old daughter.

The dinghy drifted away. Shik and his son eventually righted the junk.

He returned to port on Monday to make his report to the local authorities yesterday.

## Court Brevities

On a charge of evading payment of entertainment tax, Tang Hung, of 124 Temple Street, second floor, was fined \$175 by Mr. J. C. Almeida at Kowloon yesterday.

Inspector John O'Connell told the Court that on Monday evening, defendant, who was head of a dancing troupe, staged a show at the George Playground, Jordan Road, and was selling tickets at 50 cents each to his show.

Inspector J. O'Connell who arrested defendant, seized \$15 at the scene which was ordered to go into the poor box.

A fine of \$2,000 or three months' imprisonment on Ning Tung, of 124 Temple Street, second floor, was imposed by Mr. J. C. Almeida at Kowloon yesterday.

Defendant, who was head of a dancing troupe, staged a show at the George Playground, Jordan Road, and was selling tickets at 50 cents each to his show.

## Correspondence

The Editor takes no responsibility for views expressed in letters by correspondents, and by no means necessarily agrees with them.

### REFUGEES IN MACAO

Sir,—I have been keenly interested in the outcome of the recent Legislative Council debate on the question of repayment of loans made to refugees in Macao. Answering the Hon. Sir Man-kam Lo's very able speech, and those of other unofficial members of the Council, in which cogent reasons in favour of Sir Man-kam's motion were put forward, both from the point of view of policy and from the individual angle, I was most surprised that the motion should have been withdrawn, more especially in view of the feeble opposition from the Government spokesman.

At the Council meeting there was no real debate on the subject. My conclusion is that the public has not been told everything and, somehow, regardless of the sound arguments submitted by Sir Man-kam and others, an over-riding factor of expediency was the dominant reply was forthcoming to the Hon. Mr. Follows.

The Hon. Financial Secretary indicates that the major reason for demanding refund of the Macao advances is that this is only in fairness to certain groups of individuals. In this connection, he referred to three groups. A little investigation, however, has convinced me that two of these groups should not have been mentioned.

The first group consists of Government servants who escaped to Macao and later repaid the loans. But these individuals received salaries for the war period.

The second group consists of the Financial Secretary states that it was later decided their passages should be charged for. I have friends in this category who have not paid for their passages, nor were the passages paid for by their employers.

One group remains—the local Volunteers—from whose accumulated wartime pay was deducted the money advanced for support of their families in Macao. Their grievance, as expressed to me, is that, despite their loyalty and service, they were discriminated against by Government aid. In many cases, by their employers.

Possibly the Government, disturbed by the reports of the call for volunteers, is now endeavouring to placate them so as to woo them back to the Hong Kong Volunteer ranks. In a feeble and ill-considered attempt to justify its action in the matter, the local volunteers, the Government is subjecting others of the local community to the same shabby treatment.

And what will Government achieve by this? Let us look at the matter realistically. Maybe some amongst the local volunteers will develop a sense of grievance, but the amount of day-in-the-morning satisfaction from seeing others meted out with the same measure that was meted out to them. But will they—live—Government any the more for it? Their malcontents will still fill their resentment will not have been removed. Government will not fight one injustice by perpetrating another. (I use the word "injustice" advisedly. Apart from other considerations, surely it is unjust that the families should be treated as aggressors, as far as Hong Kong is concerned, have not off scot free).

Another point. Government's plan to set up a committee to investigate the private affairs of persons involved, and its intention to bring down upon itself further bitter resentment, but it will also foster anti-British feeling in what has always been a loyal section of the community.

Finally, the Hon. Financial Secretary states that in many cases recipients of the Macao loans are now earning good salaries—good! I would ask, judged by what standards? In all cases I know of personally, the salaries are so "good" that not only the family but also the wife was working, as otherwise they could not possibly maintain a decent standard of living for themselves and their families. It is on people just such as these that the burden of repayment will be on the extremely small minority of the "guileless" (who, together with all who received salaries for the period of war months by all means repay) but just that very group of persons who, by dint of hard work and using their brains, are endeavouring to rise out of the pit into which the war cast them—the very group of persons who given the chance, would far rather have earned a honest living in Macao than have accepted a penny of relief funds, citizens whose loyal support Government should seek to promote instead of alienate.

Far from realizing their objective, apart from the duty of maintaining a high standard of living for the community, the Government's policy will also alienate the local men of the pre-war era, and the "local" community as a whole. I would like to see every legitimate Council member who can accept the point of view of the Government, policy, will also alienate the local men of the pre-war era, and the "local" community as a whole.

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### Welfare society election

Lieutenant-Colonel F. T. Waller, of the Salvation Army Organisation, in Hong Kong, was elected President of the Hong Kong Family Welfare Society at its first annual meeting yesterday.

The following were elected to the Executive Committee: Mrs. M. Allison, Miss C. K. Burney, Mr. C. H. Cheng, Mrs. J. C. Crutwell, Miss Helen Ho, Mrs. F. I. Treng, and Mrs. F. J. Wakefield.

In presenting the Society's annual report, Miss K. Langford, secretary, said that the Society is the child of the former Hong Kong Social Welfare Council, and took on an independent existence on January 1, 1949.

She said the Society has two case-work centres. One is located in Hong Kong, at Hospital Road, and the other in Kowloon, at Observatory Road.

The aims of the Society, as laid down in the Constitution, are as follows:

(1) To relieve distress by promoting family and social welfare among the citizens of Hong Kong.

(2) To investigate problems of poverty, both individual and general.

(3) To co-operate with other organisations and institutions also engaged in any form of family welfare.

(4) To receive, and administer or distribute such funds or supplies as are entrusted to it.

(5) To provide a Family Case-work Service at the disposal of other organisations or persons requiring help with particular cases.

(6) To assist in the maintenance of an adequate standard of training for Social Workers.

Miss Langford paid a tribute to the case-workers, and said that much of the success of the Society in the past year was due to them. She said they have dealt with an average of 850 persons per month.

Yesterday's meeting was well attended, and among the people in the hall was the Right Reverend R. O. Hall, the Bishop of Hong Kong.

Donald Gilbert Thomas, of HMS Albatross, and Miss Felicia Maria Gomes, of 29 Wing King Street, Causeway Bay, have announced their forthcoming wedding.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Weiss, Mr. P. Mahip, Mr. S. S. Silvester, and Mr. L. C. Davis left Hong Kong for Calcutta yesterday by BOAC.

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## Official statement on drowning of Chinese woman

Official facts concerning the drowning of a Chinese woman on January 11 at Lo Wu were released yesterday by the Public Relations Office.

Previous reports from Canton that the woman was pushed over the bridge by a Hong Kong constable had been denied.

### Yesterday's official statement

Said: "At about 8.15 p.m. on January 11 the Chinese woman Tsui Kan-tai, a widow aged 22, fell through a hole in Lo Wu Bridge and was drowned. She was a farmer and crossing into Sheung Shui to trade. She was accompanied by her brother-in-law, Ng Tam-fung.

"The accident occurred shortly after the arrival of the Canton train and, as usual, the bridge was crowded. The bridge consists of two sets of railway tracks with three narrow board-walks laid over the sleepers to accommodate pedestrians.

"At the time of the accident the centre of the bridge was unlit except for the light provided by hand torches of the Police and some travellers.

"No witness could be found who saw the woman fall in.

"The sound of the splash was heard by Lai Fu-ku who looked down and saw the woman in the water. She ran back at once for assistance but when she returned the woman had disappeared.

"The splash was also heard by Sub-Inspector Abbott, P.C. 613 Suet Chi-wing and P.C. 204 Lau Yuk-hong who were on duty there. All three saw the woman in the water and she appeared to be drifting away.

"P.C. 613 remained at his post while S.I. Abbott and other constables went to her assistance. As she was nearer the Chinese side of the bridge, S.I. Abbott attempted to get into the water from that end but was prevented from doing so by a barbed wire fence.

**Lengthy search**

"He then procured a rope and lowered it into the water but by then the woman had disappeared.

"In the meantime P.C. 204 had been down to the water's edge on the opposite (British) side but by then she had gone under. Being unable to swim he called for assistance and a cooie, Yip Cheung came forward and entered the water. This man dived for some minutes but could not find the woman.

"The Police then procured a sampan and searched the vicinity and a sack containing some clothing was found floating about 15 yards from the bridge. This was later identified as the woman's property by the relatives.

"Police then procured another sampan and searched the area with the aid of two Aldis lamps.

"The search was abandoned at 10.15 p.m.

"At 9.15 a.m. the following morning when the tide was out the bridge at the Chinese side of the river by St. 1137 Chain Sun.

"The body was then removed to the Kowloon Public Mortuary by Det. Cpl. 420 Ip Chi.

"The following morning was identified as Tsui Kan-tai by her brother-in-law Ng Tam-fung in the presence of Dr. Alvarez and Det. Cpl. Ip Chi.

"It would appear that the woman noticed her footing and fell into the water."

Prague, February 27. A Czechoslovak Airlines plane crashed today in Moravia and conflicting reports said between five and 27 were killed.—United Press.

**Infringement of copyright**

The Manager of the Sun Tai Loy Bookshop was fined \$250 or six weeks' hard labour by Mr. Hin-ying Lo at Central yesterday on a charge of infringement of copyright.

Defendant, Chan Loi, aged 35, pleaded guilty to the charge.

Detective Inspector Shi said that on February 27, the Sun Tai Loy Bookshop at 240 Queen's Road West, ground floor, of which defendant was the manager, had 65 infringing copies of the Chinese novel "Black Heaven", of which Li Ore, complainant, is the author and publisher.

Inspector Shi said that the novel "Black Heaven" is very popular with recreational interests and has been a best-seller frequently.

Complainant, by virtue of being the author and publisher, is entitled to the copyright.

Four days ago complainant discovered that defendant was selling infringing copies of his novel.

Complainant, through a third party, purchased 50 copies of the novel from defendant. The books were for sale.

## Personalia

Messrs. E. Thaklin, U. Hock Lye and U. Mr. Gui left Hong Kong for Singapore yesterday by CPA.

Messrs. S. Scendsen, A. Walker and Lee Buh-sick left the Colony for Bangkok by CPA yesterday.

Departures from the Peninsula Hotel on Monday included Mrs. S. Blackman, Miss W. G. Riley, Miss V. M. Shepherd, Miss V. Vincent, Miss A. Jones, Messrs. Woo Kyantang, R. R. Reiss and E. V. Pettis.

Among the new arrivals at the Peninsula Hotel on Tuesday were Mrs. F. Hopkins, Mr. and Mrs. G. Patterson, Mrs. G. Ellison, Messrs. K. H. Mohanti, C. G. Souza, V. Shalom, E. Mark, T. C. Shah, K. Belstein, S. Raphael, L. D. Murphy, R. T. Down, H. D. Long and J. E. Forte.

Departures for the United Kingdom yesterday by BOAC included Dr. Lee Hui-leong, Mrs. R. Lee, Dr. Liu Mel-chun, Mr. and Mrs. J. N. C. Tilly, and Mr. W. Reid.

Group Captain R. Bone, Mr. R. T. Down and Mrs. P. K. Jeldy left for Bangkok by BOAC yesterday.

Among the departures for Singapore yesterday by BOAC were Messrs. R. C. Grant, J. H. Horowitz, E. W. D. Rodwell and G. Anderson.

Those who left for Japan by BOAC yesterday included Messrs. C. C. de Young, L. Dozier, K. H. Mohanti, Chow Tseng-chu, Dhun J. Ruttonjee, Lucas Yih, F. H. Halpern, A. D. Benheit, J. Linstad, C. A. de Souza, R. M. M. Samuel, S. E. Golding, C. Weichels, W. D. McLean, J. C. Daly and M. S. Parehe.

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# ROTARY INTERNATIONAL MARKS ANNIVERSARY

The forty-fifth anniversary of Rotary International was celebrated by Hong Kong Rotarians yesterday with a special programme of talks by various speakers on the growth of the Rotary movement.

Mr. Fung Ping-fan, the President of the Hong Kong Rotary Club, who presided, said 45 years is at once a long time and a very short time needed.

In that space of time Rotary has spread to all parts of the world to provide a forum and meeting place at which members of the business and professional fraternities of towns and villages can meet and share in benefits to themselves and to others.

"As our speakers today survey the happy growth of Rotary as a factor in the social consciousness of this world, I would ask you to think of what has been done to date and can be done in the years which lie before us," said Mr. Fung.

The survey was divided into five-year periods. Mr. W. S. Anderson, spoke on the first

period, from 1905 when Rotary was born to 1910, when the third club was opened in Oakland, California.

Mr. M. T. Asomull, who followed, said 1910 to 1915, can be described as the period of unification. Rotary spread across the Atlantic in 1911 and clubs were started in Dublin, London and Madrid. By 1914 the 100th club was established in Phoenix, Arizona.

Mr. J. G. Meyer touched upon the movement of Rotary from 1915 to 1920, the period of World War I.

## Start in China

In 1916 the first club in a non-English speaking country was formed in Havana, and two years later the 400th club was formed with a total membership of more than 40,000.

In 1919 Rotary spread to the Philippines and China. The years 1920 to 1925 was the period of geographic expansion, said Mr. H. D. Baldiwalla, who spoke next. The year 1920 saw the establishment of the Rotary Club of Madrid, the first in Continental Europe, and also the Rotary Club of Tokyo. Rotary also extended to Australasia and South Africa. By 1924 world membership exceeded 100,000.

International friendship and understanding formed the keynote of the period from 1925 to 1930. Speaking on this theme, King Albert of the Belgians, in opening the 18th convention at Oostend, said: "The great Rotarian ideal, essentially a humanitarian ideal of brotherhood, has an efficient application in the broad sphere of international relationship."

Mr. V. K. Bashi, who spoke on this period, said the international aspect of Rotary received the greatest impetus during these five years. By 1927 the number of clubs had exceeded 3,000.

Mr. Paul Blumhann, the next speaker, said 1930 to 1934 saw the great world depression, but Rotary emerged from it with flying colours.

## In Hong Kong

It was in 1931 that the Rotary Club of Hong Kong was organized. Mr. Chan Kwan-po said 1935 to 1940 was the period of momentous events. Japan had started her war on China, in 1937, and in the same year Hitler closed 42 Rotary Clubs in Germany. In 1935 Paul Harris visited Hong Kong in the course of a world tour. Loss of clubs and members in Axis and Axis-dominated countries were offset by new clubs and members, and by 1939 Rotary International had issued its 800th charter.

Mr. W. C. Long spoke on the period 1940 to 1944, a period largely overshadowed by the war, and Mr. R. P. Newell dealt with the post-war movement of Rotary and the return of various clubs to the Rotary fold.

On September 1, 1949, Rotary International was represented by 6,870 clubs in 92 countries with a membership of 340,000.

Thanking the speakers, Mr. D. S. Hill, Past President of the Hong Kong Rotary Club, said that since September last the number of clubs had increased to 8,943 and that 119 new clubs had been chartered in 28 countries since July 1949.

Colonel E. J. R. Mitchell announced that the Rotary District Conference would be held in the Peninsula Hotel on March 25 and 26, when the Kowloon Rotary Club would be the host. The Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, is expected to attend the conference.

## Application refused by magistrate

Mr. Y. H. Chan of Tso and Hodgson, yesterday unsuccessfully applied on behalf of Lau Chin-hon, aged 25, for a review of the case in which Lau was fined \$200 for fighting in Ewo Street.

The application was heard by Mr. Thomas Tan who refused the application on the grounds that there was insufficient evidence to justify a review.

Mr. Chan contended that on February 21, when the case was heard before Mr. Lo, the full facts of the origin of the fight between Lau and the other two defendants, Wat Wing-tong and Chan Kam, had not been revealed.

Mr. Chan added that in fining Lau \$200, the same amount as the other two, the Court had treated him as one of the prime movers in causing the disturbance. The true facts were that Lau was the victim of assault. He had refused to allow several persons to enter the East Point Amusement Park without paying the fee.

Mr. Tan, in refusing the application said that Lau should have given the Court the full facts of the case when he was first sentenced and then the Court would have understood what had happened. He added that he knew it was difficult to control the large crowds during the Chinese-New Year holidays but it was possible that Lau had used more force than necessary in refusing Wat and Chan entry to the Park without tickets and that a fight resulted.

Mr. Tan, in refusing the application said that Lau should have given the Court the full facts of the case when he was first sentenced and then the Court would have understood what had happened. He added that he knew it was difficult to control the large crowds during the Chinese-New Year holidays but it was possible that Lau had used more force than necessary in refusing Wat and Chan entry to the Park without tickets and that a fight resulted.

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## Dividend recommended

Subject to audit, the Directors of the China Provident Loan and Mortgage Company, Limited, will recommend to the shareholders at the forthcoming annual general meeting that a Dividend of 75 cents a share together with a Bonus of 75 cents a share, both free of tax, should be paid in respect of the year 1949.

## Missing U.S. yacht safe in Hainan

The reported missing American yacht Volador was found in Hainan island, with all the 15 persons aboard safe, according to United Press.

The two-masted schooner, which had been missing almost a month, disappeared on route from Manila to Hong Kong for repairs.

United Press staff correspondent, Robert Miller, who arrived here from Hainan yesterday, said a message was received by the Presbyterian missionary, the Reverend David Thomas, of Kansas City, Missouri.

The message said the schooner was blown off its course and ran out of fuel but otherwise was alright. The Reverend Thomas relayed the message to the American Consul at Hainan who asked assistance from the Chinese garrison commander in that area.

The 60-ton yacht was discovered by the former Navy Lieutenant Commander, Gordon Ross.

Miller said the vessel was at present sheltering in a small cove on the South Eastern coast of Hainan—United Press.

## Sailors up for evading fare

Two sailors attempting to obtain a free taxi ride from the Star Ferry to the China Fleet Club on Monday evening were charged before Mr. Thomas Tan at Central yesterday with evading payment of fare.

They were Garth A. Astley, aged 19 of HMS Tamar, and G. J. Michael, aged 21, of HMS Javelin.

Astley was additionally charged with assaulting Kwok Wah, 32-year-old taxi driver of public vehicle No. 4309.

Both defendants pleaded guilty to the charges. Astley was fined \$25 on the charge of assault while Kwok was cautioned for attempting to evade payment of fare. They were ordered to pay \$80 compensation of Kwok Wah and also to pay \$1.70, the cost of the hire of the taxi.

Sub-inspector Xue said that at 8.15 p.m. on Monday defendants engaged the taxi at Star Ferry Club arrival at the China Fleet Club in Gloucester Road, first defendant refused to pay the fare. Second defendant had no money. The taxi driver followed them for the money, whereupon Astley hit him on the mouth.

Sub-inspector Xue said that at 8.15 p.m. on Monday defendants engaged the taxi at Star Ferry Club arrival at the China Fleet Club in Gloucester Road, first defendant refused to pay the fare. Second defendant had no money. The taxi driver followed them for the money, whereupon Astley hit him on the mouth.

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# Twelve years' gaol for murder try

Twelve years' hard labour was the penalty meted out yesterday to Cheong Li-ki, earth coolie, for the attempted murder of a clansman by inflicting 11 serious wounds on his head with a chopper.

At the Criminal Sessions, Mr. Justice Williams, Senior Puisne Judge, pointed out to the prisoner that the maximum penalty for such an offence was life and that it was fortunate the charge was not one of murder.

The attack in question, said to have been motivated by revenge, occurred on December 5 last in a small hut at Pokfulam.

The complainant, Cheong Ki-wun, was so badly wounded that he was laid up in hospital for the first 14 days unconscious.

A jury of six men and one woman returned a verdict of attempted murder by a majority of five to two after retiring to deliberate for three hours and 40 minutes. They had to decide between that charge and that of wounding with intent to cause grievous bodily harm as an alternative.

The long retirement necessitated the ordering of lunch by the Court for the jurors, who had their meals served inside the recess room shortly past noon, after which they resumed their deliberation.

Mr. A. Hooton, Crown Counsel, prosecuted, assisted by Detective Sub-inspector A. Cochrane. The accused was not legally represented.

On the day in question, the complainant was lying in the small hut of his at Pokfulam when the accused entered, carrying a hoe and a chopper in either hand. The intruder, who resided in another hut nearby, then attacked him first with the hoe, then with the chopper.

The attack, according to the prosecution, was a very savage one. The injuries received by complainant were on all sides of the head, there being both sharp and bludgeoning blows. It was fortunate that complainant did not die.

A passer-by heard cries of help, and saw the accused standing with the chopper in his hand over the complainant, who was lying in his own pool of blood. The passer by immediately informed another man, who in turn reported the matter to the police.

When the police arrived, they found accused gone, and complainant some distance away from the hut after wriggling there before losing complete consciousness.

Accused was arrested the next day at Ta Ku Ling Village, Kowloon.

During committal proceedings before the magistrate, Cheong said he had done the act for revenge. The complainant, he had stated, had murdered three members of his family some time ago in China, and this was his chance to get his own back.

In the witness stand yesterday, the accused in his own defence, alleged that it was the complainant who had come to attack him with the chopper. He had picked up the hoe to ward off the complainant's blows, he claimed, and

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## St. David's Day to be marked

Welshmen in Hong Kong will celebrate St. David's Day today at three functions.

At 8.20 a.m. the President of St. David's Society in the Colony, Dr. Alun Lloyd Thomas, will lay a wreath at the Cenotaph in honour of Welshmen who died in the two world wars.

At 11 a.m. the Reverend Emyln Morris will conduct a service in Welsh at St. Andrew's Church, Kowloon. The lesson will be read by Dr. Thomas.

According to Dr. Thomas, this will be the first time in the 10-year history of St. David's Society of Hong Kong that the service will be conducted entirely in Welsh.

He said that in view of the many Welshmen among the forces here, attendance is expected to be large.

Tonight the usual St. David's Day Dinner will be held at the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden.

The guest of honour will be the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham. Accompanying the Governor will be Mr. Malcolm MacDonald, the Commissioner-General in South East Asia, who is in Hong Kong on a short visit.

Welshmen today mark it as an occasion of special significance, and St. David's Day has come to be associated with a time of celebration.

Dr. Thomas said the activities planned for today will enable Welshmen among the forces, numbering about 400 to 500, to feel less homesick than they would if the Day were to pass uneventfully.

## Committal hearings

Evidence was given by Lo Wan, a Detective Police Constable, before Mr. Hin-shing Lo, at Central yesterday in the continued committal hearing against Ko Chan-shan, 31-year-old vegetable farmer, and Chan Hung-sang, alias Chan Hung-kwan, aged 29, ex-convict, for the alleged murder of Cheng Man-chun, detective attached to the Shaukwuan Police on or about July 9, 1949.

The detective's body was found tied to a tree on the bridge at Shau O in September 1949.

Mr. J. Johnston, Acting Director of Criminal Investigation, prosecuted.

Lo said that he was stationed at the Shaukwuan Police Station for a year together with Chan Man-chun. They stayed in the same room for five or six months before his disappearance. The last time he saw Chan was at noon on July 8, 1949.

Lo described the clothes Chan was wearing before he disappeared.

Hearing will be continued today.

## Lecture on Parliament

The Prime Minister, the Cabinet, the Privy Council and the Department of State will be described in a lecture tonight by Mr. H. Bruce in his series on Parliament.

Although the Cabinet is the most powerful body in the country, it has no statutory existence.

The Committee of 20 or so ministers decides matters of policy, accepts joint responsibility for actions of any of its members and meets in secret once a week in the home of the King's first servant, his Prime Minister.

The Cabinet is a Committee of the Privy Council, a body which has now lost most of its significance in politics, although retaining its right dignity.

In addition to these matters, the lecture will describe the financial aspect of the work of the House of Commons, the Parliamentary voting system, the Budget and the House of Lords.

The lecture will start at 8 p.m. at the Royal Albert Hall.

Admission is free.

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## Reminders

### Today

Tue II meeting, 50 Macdonnell Road, 5.30 p.m.  
European YMCA Debating and Discussion Group, 8.45 p.m.  
British Council sponsored lecture on "Parliament and Executive Government" by Mr. Robert Bruce, Council Library, 5.30 p.m.  
European YMCA Women's Section, Whist Drive, 10 a.m.  
Welsh bi-lingual service, commemorating St. David's Day, St. Andrew's Church, 11 a.m.  
St. David's Day, wreath laying by President of St. David's Society, at Cenotaph, 8.30 a.m.  
Congregation Day, Hong Kong University, 3 p.m.  
Nine Dragons Services Club, film "Gunga Din", 8 p.m.  
Sino-British Orchestra rehearsal, St. John's Cathedral hall, 9.15 p.m.  
St. David's Society, annual dinner, Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 7.45 p.m.

### Coming Events

#### TOMORROW

Kowloon Rotary Club luncheon, Peninsula Hotel, 12.30 p.m.  
Y.M. Men's Club luncheon, Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 12.45 p.m.  
HK Women's International Club, dance for Services, 7.30 p.m.  
British Council weekly film show, Helena May Institute, 5.30 p.m.

## FOOD AND FUEL COST

The food and fuel index for the week ended February 2



## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion  
\$1 for every additional insertion  
10 cents every additional word per insertion  
(Alternate insertions 10% Extra)

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$2 per insertion  
of 20 words. 25 cents every additional word per insertion.  
Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 8 p.m. for publication  
in the following day's paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on  
the original form which should bear their names and addresses.  
A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if  
Advertisers' requirements are satisfactorily answered.

## POSITIONS VACANT

CHARTERED Accountant re-  
quired as Chief Accountant to  
large European concern. Approx-  
imate salary including all  
allowances, married, \$2,000.00  
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satisfactory service. Provident  
Fund. Write Box No. 561 "China  
Mail" stating qualifications, age  
and earliest date available.

BRITISH FIRM has vacancies for  
British Youths of good education  
and address willing to undergo  
training in Accountancy. Good  
prospects. Apply in own hand-  
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TRANSLATOR and Interpreter,  
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Salary wanted \$400 monthly. Con-  
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PEKING ART RUG CO., 221A  
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Report of the Board of  
Directors and Statement  
of Accounts

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN  
that the 15th Ordinary Yearly  
Meeting of the Shareholders  
will be held at the Registered  
Office of the Company, 1st floor,  
York Building, on Saturday,  
11th March, 1950 at 11.30 a.m.  
for the purpose of receiving a  
Report and Statement of Ac-  
counts for the year ended 31st  
December, 1949, and to elect  
Directors and appoint Auditors.

The Share Register and  
Transfer Books will be closed  
from the 5th March, 1950, to  
the 11th March, 1950, both days  
inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

F.E. d'Almada Remedios

Secretary.

Hong Kong, February 25, 1950.

THE VIBRO PILING  
CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN  
that an Extraordinary General  
Meeting of the Company will  
be held at the Registered Of-  
fice of the Company, 1st floor,  
York Building, at 11.45 a.m.  
on Saturday, 11th March, 1950  
for as soon thereafter as the  
Ordinary Yearly Meeting to be  
held at 11.30 a.m. on that date  
shall have been concluded) for  
the purpose of considering, and  
if thought fit, passing the fol-  
lowing Resolution as an Or-  
dinary Resolution.

That the Capital of the Com-  
pany be increased to \$1,500,-  
000.00 by the creation of 400,-  
000 new shares of \$3.00 each,  
such new shares to rank in all  
respects pari passu with the  
other shares of the Company  
and that the Board be em-  
powered to allot or otherwise  
dispose of these shares in such  
manner and at such time as  
they may determine.

By Order of the Board,

F.E. d'Almada Remedios

Secretary.

Hong Kong, February 25, 1950.

## NOTICE

Our Customers are hereby  
notified that with effect from  
28th February, 1950, we have  
terminated our arrangement  
with Hongkong & Kowloon  
Deliveries.

On and after 1st March, 1950,  
deliveries of Milk and Bread  
will be made direct by us.

Payment of all outstanding  
accounts for Milk and Bread  
and for any supplies of those  
items delivered on and after  
1st March, 1950, should be  
made direct to this Company.

THE DAIRY FARM  
ICE & COLD  
STORAGE CO., LTD.

Hongkong February 28, 1950.

## OLD PAULINE DINNER

A Reunion Dinner will be held at  
the Hongkong Club on Saturday,  
4th March, 1950 at 8 p.m.

Particulars from:

J. P. Aserappa Tel: 39303

D. Cohen Tel: 30309

THE HONG KONG  
JOCKEY CLUB

NOTICE TO MEMBERS

Australian Subscription  
Points 1951

The Stewards have ordered  
a batch of 100 Australian Sub-  
scription Points to race in 1951  
and they now invite Members  
to subscribe for them.

An application form has  
been posted to every Member.  
In the event of non-delivery  
further forms may be obtained  
at the Club's Office, 1st Floor,  
Telephone House.

The Subscription List will  
close with SATURDAY, 11th  
MARCH, 1950.

By Order,

S. A. SLEAP,

Secretary.

Hongkong, February 15, 1950.

ATTENTION  
to  
SNUFF-BOTTLE

Collectors & Dealers

Large quantity of stock  
for sale, and supplies of  
stoppers, spoons, etc.

Business hours:

Weekdays: 10-12 a.m., 3-7 p.m.

Sundays: 12-5 p.m.

## DUNT KING

171, Gloucester Road  
Opposite Wanchai Ferry.

## THE HONGKONG SOCIETY

FOR THE

PROTECTION OF CHILDREN



## SUFFERING CHILDREN

Dr. F. I. Tsung  
Chairman  
China Building

Mr. Li Pook Wo  
Hon. Treasurer  
The Bank of East Asia Ltd., H.K.

Net profit of  
A.S. Watson  
and company

The Board of Directors of  
A. S. Watson and Company,  
Limited, announced yesterday  
that the net profit for the year  
ended October 31, 1949,  
amounted to \$240,105.22  
which, with the sum carried  
forward from last Account of  
\$203,969.78 makes available  
for appropriation \$2,734,075.00.

At the forthcoming ordinary  
yearly meeting of shareholders  
the Directors will recommend that  
this sum be appropriated as  
follows—  
Transfer to General  
Reserve ..... \$1,000,000.00  
To pay a dividend of  
\$0.5 a share for the  
year, free of tax 1,500,000.00  
Carry forward to  
next Account ..... 234,075.00  
Total ..... \$2,734,075.00

An extraordinary general  
meeting to be held immediately  
following the ordinary yearly  
meeting the Directors will fur-  
ther recommend that \$1,500,000  
from the General Reserve be  
capitalised and that fully paid  
bonus shares be issued to share-  
holders in the proportion of one  
new ordinary share for every two  
existing share held by them.

Paris, February 27.  
A Paris Court today declined to  
consider a charge against the  
veteran Socialist leader, M. Leon  
Blum, alleging libel in one of his  
editorials in "Le Populaire." M.  
Blum wrote on July 9, 1949, that  
deputies who voted full powers  
for Marshal Petain after France  
collapsed in June, 1940, had bet-  
rayed their mandate.—Reuter.

## WAR DEPARTMENT

By order of the Commander  
RAOC HQ Land Forces.

37 Motor Cycles and 84  
Trucks Lorries and Cars of  
various classes of condition are  
to be sold by Tender.

Application to view and ob-  
tain tender form will be made  
to CRAOC HQ Land Forces  
(next St. Josephs College,  
Kennedy Rd.) together with  
deposit of HK\$500.00 (cash  
only) returnable at completion  
of Sale.

Tenders close 1200 hrs 6  
March 1950.

THE HONGKONG &  
SHANGHAI BANKING  
CORPORATION

ORDINARY YEARLY  
GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN  
that the Ordinary Yearly Gen-  
eral Meeting of the Sharehold-  
ers of the Corporation will be  
held at the Head Office of the  
Corporation, 1, Queen's Road  
Central, Hong Kong, on Fri-  
day, the 10th day of March,  
1950, at 11.30 a.m. for the  
purpose of receiving and con-  
sidering the reports of the  
Directors and of the Auditors  
and the Profit and Loss Ac-  
count and Balance Sheet for  
the year ended December 31,  
1949, and for the election of  
Directors and the appointment  
of Auditors.

The Register of Shares of the  
Corporation will be closed from  
Thursday, the 23rd of Febru-  
ary to Friday, the 10th of  
March, 1950 (both days in-  
clusive) during which period  
no transfer of shares can be  
registered.

By Order of the Board,  
A. MORSE,  
Chief Manager.

January 24, 1950.

THE HONGKONG LAND  
INVESTMENT &  
AGENCY CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN  
that the FIFTY-EIGHTH OR-  
DINARY YEARLY MEETING of  
SHAREHOLDERS in this  
Company will be held at the  
Office of Messrs. Jardine,  
Matheson & Co., Ltd., on  
MONDAY, 20th March, 1950,  
at NOON to receive the Report  
of the Directors together with  
the Statement of Accounts for  
1949, to confirm the appoint-  
ment of two Directors, to elect  
Directors, and to appoint Au-  
ditors.

The REGISTER OF SHARES  
of the Company will be closed  
from MONDAY, 6th March,  
1950 to MONDAY, 20th March,  
1950, both days inclusive,  
during which period no trans-  
fer of shares can be registered.

By Order of the Board,  
S. A. SLEAP,  
Secretary.

January 24, 1950.

## THE HONGKONG SOCIETY

FOR THE

PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

Dr. F. I. Tsung

Chairman

China Building

Mr. Li Pook Wo

Hon. Treasurer

The Bank of East Asia Ltd., H.K.

As from to-day our offices  
have been transferred to:

## EDINBURGH HOUSE

Room 303  
Telephone No. 35884

Union Commerciale Belge de Metallurgie  
"UCOMETAL"

Sales Office of:  
John Cockerill — Providence and Sambro & Moselle  
Steel Mills

BELGIAN SALES AGENCY  
"F. DE JONG"

Manufacturers' Representatives

- Window Sections & Sash Bars
- Galv' Sheets — Wires — Wire Netting
- Wire — Nails — Wood Screws
- Window Glass, all thicknesses
- Printed, Figured, Wired Glass
- Zinc — Copper — Brass Sheets & Wire
- Blankets — Paper — Cellophane — Cement

Hongkong, February 28th, 1950.

## NOTICE

OUR TELEPHONE NUMBER HAS  
BEEN CHANGED TO

31198

(ALL DEPARTMENTS)

EFFECTIVE MARCH 1st

SHIRO (CHINA) LTD.

HONG KONG.

## NOTICE

NEW ADDRESS:

701/707 EDINBURGH HOUSE

NEW TELEPHONE NUMBER:

31183

WHELOCK MARDEN & CO., LTD.

Hong Kong, 1st March, 1950.

Such Excellent  
Smoking...  
Balkan  
Sobranie  
Black Russian  
GOLD TIPPED  
Cigarettes  
Sole Agents:  
HARRY WICKING  
& CO., LTD.  
Prince's Bldg. Tel. 30241

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Sleepers, Poles,  
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and  
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CHEQUES  
Consult  
COOK'S  
WORLD TRAVEL SERVICE

QUEEN'S BUILDING  
Ground Floor.  
Tel: 25591

## LAMMERT BROS.

Auctioneers, Surveyors  
& Appraisers.

Room 211, 21, Queen's Road  
Central, Hong Kong.

Telephone No. 2022.

## CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"Complaints, complaints! Can't you ever do anything cheerfully?"

## BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

"The Authority on Authorities"

COUNT HIS HAND FIRST  
BEFORE making the opening  
bid, a fine defender will first  
figure out the lengths of suits in  
the dummy and declarer's hand.  
If he can, in order to estimate  
what should be the best and  
worst defence. When there has  
been a great deal of suit bidding,  
it is sometimes possible to know  
exactly, or within one card, the  
distribution of the key suits. That  
can "point the way" to the de-  
fender's successful plan.

S A K J 10  
H K J 10 8 3 2  
D 3  
C J 9  
S 9 7 6 5  
H A 9 5 4  
D Q 10 8 7  
C 8 7 5 2

S 8 4 3 2  
H Q 7 6  
D K J 10 9 8  
C Q

S Q  
H None  
D A 8 7 6 5 2  
C A K 10 8 4 3

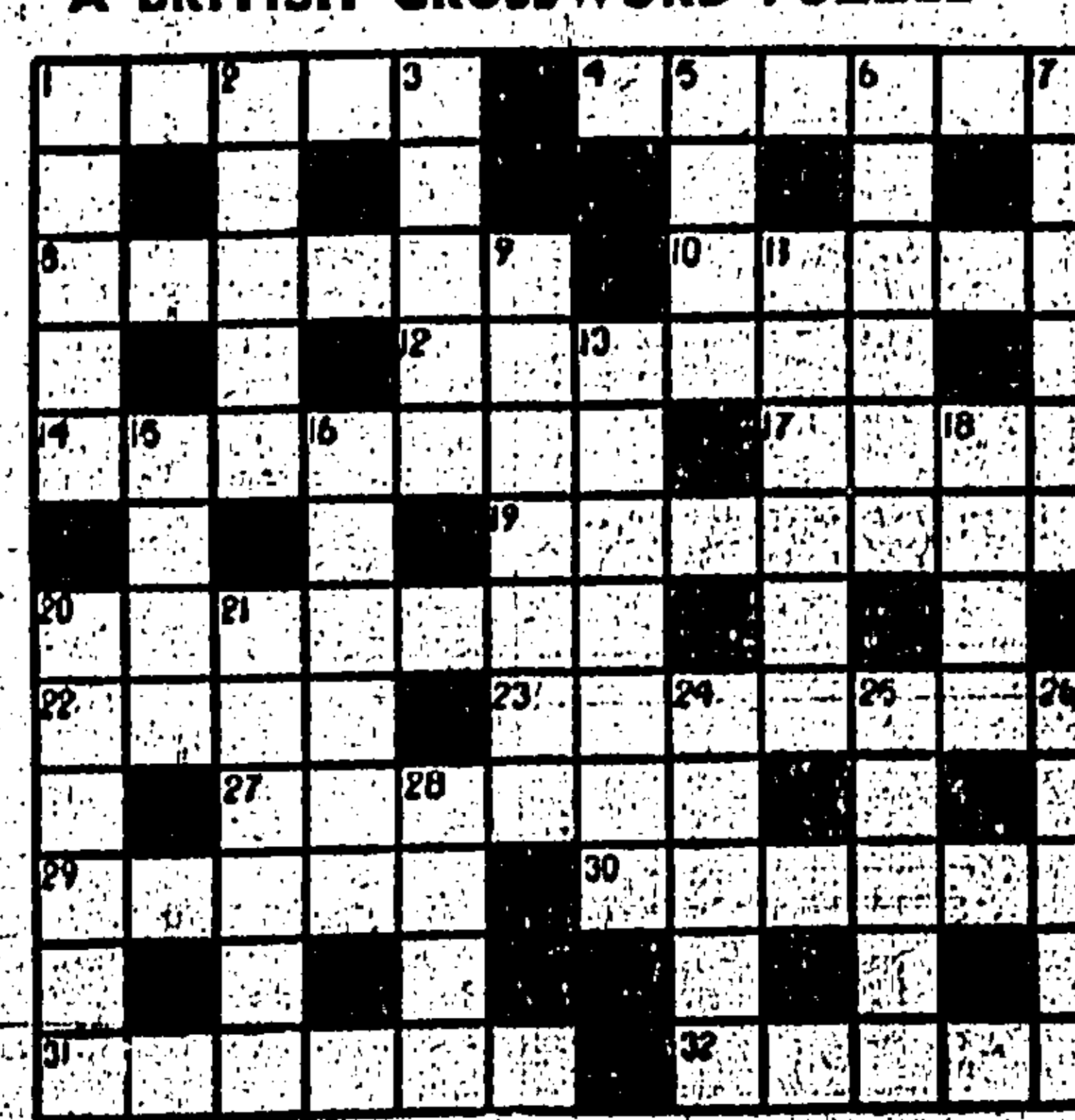
(Dealer: South. North-South  
vulnerable.)

	South	West	North	East	
1 D	Pass	1 H	Pass		
2 C	Pass	2 S	Pass		
3 C	Pass	3 H	Pass		
4 C	Pass	5 C	Pass		
5 C					

From sheer force of habit West  
led the heart A, and thereby made  
the slam a sure thing for South.  
He ruffed that, scored the dia-  
mond A, ruffed a diamond, park-  
ed a diamond on the heart K, led  
the heart J, which East covered,  
and ruffed the trick, scored the  
A, K and 10 of clubs, ran four  
spades for discards of the last  
three diamonds and would up  
giving a single trick to West's  
club 8.

Tomorrow's Problem  
S 6 5  
H 10 4  
D A K Q J 7 4 3  
C 10 3  
S 9 8  
H Q 6  
D J 10 8 2  
C Q J 9 8 4  
S A K 7 4  
H 3 2  
D 6 5  
C A K 7  
(Dealer: South. Neither side  
vulnerable.)  
What bidding would you recom-  
mend on this deal.

## A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



## Across

- They enter—
- To wind
- about.
- 22 Tongue.
- 23 Absent.
- 24 Wall.
- 25 Wall.
- 26 Conscious.
- 27 Free.
- 28 Laude.
- 29 Avert.
- 30 Venerable.
- 31 Premises.
- 32 Keen.
- 33 Rejoice.
- 34 Labourer.
- 35 Discreet.
- 36 Daff.
- 37 Red.

## Down

- Moist.
- 3 Drench.
- 4 Jollification.
- 5 Holiness.
- 6 Woeful.
- 7 View.
- 8 Outmost.
- 9 Instilling.
- 10 closely.
- 11 Pitcher.
- 12 Belonging to.
- 13 Niggardly.
- 14 Household.
- 15 Cuckoo.
- 16 Delude.
- 17 Bury.
- 18 Windy.
- 19 Powdered.
- 20 Grain.

Yesterday's Crossword  
Across: 1. Premises; 2. Keen; 3. Rejoice; 4. Labourer; 5. Discreet; 6. Daff; 7. Red; 8. Pitcher; 9. Belonging to; 10. Niggardly; 11. Household; 12. Cuckoo; 13. Delude; 14. Bury; 15. Windy; 16. Powdered; 17. Grain; 18. Drench; 19. Jollification; 20. Holiness; 21. Wall; 22. Wall; 23. Conscious; 24. Free; 25. Laude; 26. Avert; 27. Venerable; 28. Tongue; 29. Absent; 30. To wind about; 31. They enter.











LIQUAT ALI KHAN SAYS:

# PAKISTAN DESIRES PEACE BUT IS PREPARED FOR WAR

Karachi, February 27.

The Prime Minister, Liaquat Ali Khan, today warned India that Pakistan is fully prepared for war if India wants to fight.

In a prepared statement which he read to a Press conference, Liaquat Ali blamed India for the recent communal rioting in the East Pakistan Bengal area and said 221 persons were killed and 276 injured in East Pakistan alone.

He charged that the Indian Prime Minister, Jawaharlal Nehru, had misrepresented the situation in a recent report to the Indian Parliament, in which Mr. Nehru blamed East Pakistani Moslems for starting riots.

## KASHMIR DISPUTE DANGERS

New York, February 27.

It is to the interest of India and Pakistan and of world peace to get the Kashmir dispute settled quickly, the "New York Times" said in an editorial today.

So long as the dispute continues, both Commonwealths will be impeded in their progress and there will be continuing danger of a deadly breach between them.

"The Times" said that the communal rioting in the Calcutta area reflected the atmosphere of mistrust that existed between the two States. The dispute over Kashmir contributed to that mistrust.

The paper said, "Moreover, the air of tension kept up by such a thing as the Kashmir dispute reflects itself in domestic policies.

"Each of the Commonwealths feels obliged to spend much more money on defence establishments than would be the case if this friction did not exist.

"Likewise, the feeling of uneasiness is reflected in an act such as that in the Indian Legislature by which the Government receives the power of summary arrest and detention for one year in the interest of public safety. This is an emergency type of measure hardly in accord with the rise of a new democracy with high standards of idealism."

"The Times" said that the United Nations Security Council should take action in the Kashmir dispute.

"Peace and stability in East Asia will be furthered by peace and stability between India and Pakistan, and all of us have a stake in its consummation," the newspaper added.—Reuter.

## Situation quieter in Eritrea capital

Asmara, February 27.

Pistol shots wounded four Coptic Christians and two others were clubbed in minor clashes in the Moslem quarter of Asmara today. But other African sectors of the city are calm after the recent riots.

The total curfew, which was imposed four days ago, was not re-applied after this morning's free hours, though this is regarded as a tentative relief.

Eritrean Moslems, Arabs and Yemenites are abandoning the African quarter of the city for the European section, which has remained undisturbed throughout the week of rioting, and many goods warehouses have been transferred.

In the African market areas Moslems and Coptic Christians Eritrean businessmen are making inventories of their properties after last week's rioting.

Two Eritrean Copts will go on trial next week on charges of throwing hand grenades at a Moslem funeral procession near the Asmara Moslem Cemetery on Tuesday.

Captain J. C. Cooper, the Superintendent of the Asmara Divisional Headquarters of the Eritrean Police, told a British Court of Inquiry, which opened today under Sir Frederick Pearce, the Chief Secretary to the Administration, that the Moslem procession on Tuesday was orderly and non-provocative.

He said he was fired on while carrying out police duties after the bomb-throwing and had fled back, killing two people.

Inspector R. W. Jenner said that the riots sprang out of an organized plot.

Inspector Jenner did not say who organized it but his testimony repeatedly indicated that the Copts—small ancient Christians—were the aggressors.

Inspector Jenner said that the Copts were the aggressors.

He said, "As recently as February 23, addressing the Indian Parliament, he (Nehru) said at the end of a long peroration, which was full of inaccuracies and misrepresentations, that if the proposals that had been made to us by India were not agreed to by Pakistan, India would have to adopt other methods: I invite all peace-loving peoples of the world to note this threat.

"As for ourselves, I repeat we want nothing but peace. I have said it before and I say it again, we have no aggressive intentions toward India."

He continued: "Our policy is to live and let live. On the other hand, if India wants war, she will find us fully prepared. We value our freedom more than we value anything else in the world."

Mr. Nehru told the Indian Parliament that Liaquat Ali had rejected his proposals for a joint Indian-Pakistan delegation to the settlement of minorities on both sides of the border. At the same time he said it was rioting in East Pakistan which had spread to Bengal in India.

Liaquat Ali said: "The only solution to the problem is that we should win the confidence of the minority communities on either side and convince them it is to their own Governments they should look for redress for their wrongs and not the Government across the border."

### Origin of riots

Regarding the origin of the rioting, he said: "Inter-communal rioting first started in West Bengal as a direct result of open incitement carried on by the Hindu Mahasabha and so-called Council for the Protection of Rights of Minorities. On January 15, the India deputy Prime Minister made statements which could not but incite Hindus in Bengal to violence. The Hindu leader used the minor incident, which took place in the Khulna district of East Bengal on December 20, to fan the flames of communal passion against the Moslems. Rioting broke out in East Bengal as an inevitable corollary of the riots that had been going on in West Bengal."

Liaquat Ali said that the only remedy to end communal rioting in the Indian sub-continent was an honest acceptance of the fact of the partition of India into Bharat and Pakistan.

Liaquat Ali said that 15,000 refugees had entered East Pakistan from West Bengal and at least 20,000 more he huddled in and around Calcutta. Over 20,000 Moslems had also entered Bengal from the Indian province of Assam, and others are still coming, he said.

In East Pakistan, 198 non-Moslems had been killed and 225 injured in Dacca and the surrounding areas, including Narainganj. The East Bengal police had opened fire to stop disturbances on two occasions and 126 persons had been arrested.

Other disturbances in Chittagong, Feny and the districts of Bahadur and Sylhet resulted in total casualties of 23 killed and 53 wounded. A large part of the looted property had been recovered and the East Bengal Government had announced that financial help would be given to those whose houses or shops had been damaged.

All displaced persons had returned to their homes with the exception of 2,500. The Dacca district had been absolutely quiet since February 13 and the situation throughout the province had been normal for several days.

Liaquat Ali said that he had turned down suggestions from British India that a fact-finding mission should be appointed as it would become a fact-finding mission and would aggravate rather than settle the situation.—United Press and Reuter.

## PI TRADE WITH THE JAPANESE

Manila, February 27.

President Elpidio Quirino told a Press conference today that the Philippines will continue making specific trade arrangements with Japan through SCAP but is not willing to conclude a trade agreement with Japan herself pending the signing of a peace treaty.

Mr. Quirino said: "There is a proposal by SCAP for us to prepare a trade agreement with Japan. My answer was that while we welcome a trade agreement and are actually trading with Japan, we would rather conclude a formal trade agreement after ascertaining the nature of our relations with Japan under the terms of the peace treaty."

The President added that trade arrangements with the Japanese at present will be made only through SCAP.

"When asked whether he would be willing to make a separate trade settlement with Japan, Mr. Quirino said: 'I don't like to answer that question now. That is a delicate question.'"

Asked whether the Philippines would agree to attending international technical conferences in which Japan might participate under the new policy, directed from Washington and SCAP, Mr. Quirino made no direct answer.

However, he said that some time ago when there was a proposal for a Japanese delegation to come here for a survey of trade possibilities he had said it had no objection but I do not want to be held responsible for their personal safety."

Mr. Quirino said feeling among Filipinos still is high with regard to the Japanese and that the case of the Korean Ambassador, Mr. Eyun Yung-lai, who was nearly mobbed here less than a month when a crowd mistook him for a Japanese.—United Press.

## MR RULED OUT OF ORDER

New Delhi, February 27.

The Speaker of the Indian Parliament, Mr. G. V. Mavalankar, ruled out of order today a motion for adjournment, tabled by a Member from Bihar, Pradyumn, who wished to discuss the concentration of Pakistan armed forces on the borders of the district of Ferozepur in the State of Punjab.

The Speaker said that the motion was not in order.

The Speaker said that the motion was not in order.



The Begum Aga Khan is seen when she viewed some of the sales, containing gold, in the Treasury vaults of the State Bank of Pakistan. She was accompanied by her husband, the Aga Khan. (Associated Press Photo.)

## Nurse's evidence at mercy murder trial of doctor

Manchester, New Hampshire, February 27.

Nurse Elizabeth Rose testified today that three persons tried vainly to find a pulse beat in a dying cancer patient a few minutes before Dr. Hermann N. Sander arrived at her bedside.

Dr. Sander is on trial for first degree murder, accused of ending the agony of Mrs. Borroto by injecting air into her veins last December.

In her second day in the witness stand, Miss Rose was carefully led through the events of that morning until 11 a.m. when, she said, "I was unable to get her (the patient's) pulse."

The Attorney-General, William Philney, asked: "Up to that time, Miss Rose, you had been able to get her pulse?"

"Yes," the pretty, blonde nurse replied.

"You have no doubt of that?"

"No."

Miss Rose added that Mrs. Mable Gerold, also aiding her in caring for Mrs. Borroto, took her turn in feeling for the pulse but said she could not find one.

The Nurse added, "I went into the hall and met Dr. Albert Shay. I asked him to come and check the patient."

"Did he?"

"Yes. He said he could not get any pulse."

The Nurse testified that Dr. Shay left the room and there was some gasping by the patient despite the inability earlier to find any pulse.

### "Louder gasp"

Dr. Sander entered and asked if sterile syringe was available, she told the court and she saw Dr. Sander apply an empty syringe to Mrs. Borroto. As the needle pierced her arm, she heard a louder gasp.

"What happened next?" asked the prosecution.

Miss Rose replied: "After a few minutes, Dr. Sander turned and handed me the syringe and needle."

"About how much time elapsed?"

"About two or three minutes."

The Nurse was asked if Dr. Sander made any other statement.

Miss Rose: "He said he would notify her people and call the undertaker."

"What did that indicate to you?"

"That the patient was dead."

Associated Press.

## BELGIUM AND PEACE PLAN

Brussels, February 27.

The Defence Minister, Mr. Albert Devèze, speaking at a luncheon given by the Foreign Press Association here, said: "Mr. Churchill desires international talks to be resumed with a view to assuring peace. It is on this plane and only on this plane that all the efforts should be made."

"Such an agreement could be easily supplemented by economic agreements, for the common good."—Reuter.

## EGYPT-SWISS TRADE TALKS

Bern, February 27.

Trade talks between Switzerland and Egypt are to begin in Cairo tomorrow, a Swiss Government communiqué said today.

The communiqué said that the talks will be held in the Swiss Legation in Cairo.

The communiqué said that the talks will be held in the Swiss Legation in Cairo.

## SHANTUNG INDUSTRY PROJECTS

San Francisco, February 27.

Shantung's heavy industry is this year to be given special attention by the Chinese Communist authorities in China, the object being to speed up and increase production in various fields.

Reporting this tonight, Peking Radio said that a provincial conference recently mapped out a plan for the industry whereby coal mining installations would be reinforced and safety measures improved as a complement to a new output target of 87 per cent more over last year's figure.

Coal from Shantung goes to Shanghai, Hankow and places in Central China.

The broadcast said that steps are also being taken to improve the mining of iron ore, graphite, sulphur and asbestos. The 1950 plan also covers taking machine building and cement production.

Furthermore, power plants will be overhauled and new equipment installed so that there could be 45 per cent more power in comparison with 1949.

The Radio added that in order to implement the plan, more fully, precise cost calculation, planned production and factory democracy will be developed and large numbers of technical personnel trained systematically.—Reuter.

## DON JUAN TO SEE THE POPE

Lisbon, February 27.

Don Juan, the Spanish Pretender, is going to Rome on March 2 in the ship Italia to see the Pope.

A spokesman claimed today that the visit is not a political one. Don Juan is only another Catholic pilgrim going to Rome in Holy Year, he said.—Associated Press.

## HALL'S DISTEMPER WATER PAINT

A Washable Wall Finish embodying the accumulated skill and experience of HALF A CENTURY OF DISTEMPER MANUFACTURE

10 Features that have made HALL'S DISTEMPER Famous

1 Available in a range of Fashion-selected pastel shades which can be inter-mixed to obtain a still larger variety of tints.

2 Suitable for all types of Plasters or Wallboards.

3 Can be applied by brush or spray—no special tools required.

4 Remarkable covering power: two coats are sufficient to mask any colour change.

5 Dries to a beautiful even matt finish, which allows the wall to "breathe".

6 Washable three weeks after application.

7 Contains a powerful disinfectant which rapidly destroys disease bacteria or germs and prevents mould growth.

8 Gives splendid results when merely mixed for use with water.

9 Its price puts Luxury decoration within the grasp of the ordinary man.

10 Packed in steel drums, Hall's Distemper will keep in good condition for lengthy periods in any climate.

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See the Syndicate

SOLE AGENTS FOR HONG KONG AND CHINA

THE PEKIN SYNDICATE LTD.

117-119, Robinson Road



(To be Continued)

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# LABOUR TO GO SLOW ON NATIONALISATION

## Avoidance of a test with Conservatives ATTLEE SEES THE KING

London, February 27.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, will discourage any reference to further nationalisation in the King's Speech outlining the Government's programme to the new Parliament, it was learned from a usually reliable source today.

With Labour's majority on a knife edge, the Prime Minister and his senior Ministers have decided that the Speech will not mention controversial legislation.

To introduce the business of the new Parliament on a high note of challenge might force an immediate test of strength between Labour and Conservatives before the new left wing administration, with its tiny majority, had got into its stride.

While Mr. Attlee continued his talks with the Inner Cabinet this afternoon on the reconstruction of the Government, Election results still coming in reduced Labour's narrow overall majority in the House of Commons to seven. Two Con-

servatives and a Liberal, respectively, won in three delayed North Scotland results announced today. The Labour Party now holds 315 seats to the Conservatives' 296, Liberals' nine and Independents' 3.

Mr. Attlee's reconstructed Government is expected to be announced either tomorrow or on Wednesday morning. He saw King George tonight and submitted informally to him Cabinet and other Government changes already settled.

The list of new appointments, not necessarily extensive, may be announced in two instalments through the Prime Minister's office. If possible, to list all the changes in a single statement.

Mr. Attlee, who has been spending the week-end and today cutting together his new Cabinet, arrived at the Palace at 6 p.m. half an hour later than he was originally due to meet the King.

It was the first meeting between the King and the Prime Minister since Labour was returned to office in Thursday's general election.

There is no constitutional obligation for Mr. Attlee to seek an audience with the King since his Party was victorious in the election. The visit was a courtesy call personally to inform the King of the situation.

The Prime Minister drove up to the Palace in chauffeur-driven official sedan. He strode into the big stone building unnoticed by passers by hurrying home from work.

Quarters near the Government tonight made it clear that Mr. Attlee had received no visits from leaders or representatives of the Conservative or Liberal Parties.

**Situation still unpredictable**  
Labour's Cabinet left wing leader, Mr. Aneurin Bevan, the Health Minister, does not appear to have been among the visitors at No. 10 Downing Street the Prime Minister's official residence.

The Cabinet's consultations have been confined mainly to the "Big Three"—Mr. Attlee, Mr. Herbert Morrison, Deputy Prime Minister, and Mr. Ernest Bevin, the Foreign Secretary.

Mr. Bevin, the Foreign Secretary, and Sir Stafford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, and Mr. William Whitely, Government chief whip, Mr. Aneurin Bevan is not in the Inner Cabinet.

Meanwhile, Bevan's immediate political future is still completely unpredictable.

The Conservatives' leader, Mr. Winston Churchill, has summoned a meeting of his "Shadow Cabinet" tomorrow to discuss the situation arising from the "false-start" Parliament which meets for the swearing in of members on Wednesday but which does not begin real business until after the Royal opening on March 6.

The Government's capacity to carry on indefinitely with its minute majority may hinge largely on the mood of its rank and file whom the leaders will meet behind closed doors on Wednesday to consider the Election aftermath.

**Bevan's attitude**  
Observers think that the Government may well take the view that its first duty to its followers is to remain in office. Its task will be to satisfy the Party generally that this can be done without abandoning Socialist principles.

Sections of the left wing may have to be persuaded that Party policy can be maintained without precipitating a major clash, before Parliament has really got under way.

Much will depend upon the still unknown Election reactions of the Cabinet left wing leader, Mr. Bevan.

Conservative newspapers have been headlining him as "sinking" because the Cabinet did not take his resignation on November 1949.

He did not attend Saturday's Cabinet meeting, but this is believed to have been because of intestinal trouble. No one can imagine the Health Minister staying away from any place where a show-down might be on the cards.

**Wages dispute**  
Trade union leaders expect that the Attlee Government will take a more effective line in the industrial field.

Some trade union quarters believe that the Election result will kill the Cripps policy of pegged wages.

With several key unions pressing wage demands, the Communists hope to seize the initiative.

Trade union leaders believe that the political defeat of the Communists is a reflection of a general loss of influence and that most of the gaps through which they have in the past advanced in the trade union movement have been effectively plugged.

The question of wages is now tied up with the budget the Government will present in a little over a month.

Meanwhile, the General Council is expected to maintain its support of the Government on wage-pegging.

Key unions—engineers, railwaymen and miners among them—are likely to disregard this policy and press wage claims.

The secretary of one union told Reuter today, "I think that the Election has ended the wage freeze. On the eve of the Election the TUC was able to get only a bare majority in favour of it. Another national conference would vote against it."

**Another seat for Conservatives**  
The Conservatives have won another seat, Lord Malcolm Douglas-Hamilton capturing inner-ness with a majority of 4,820 over the Labour opponent.

The votes cast were as follows: Douglas-Hamilton, Conservative, 16,056.

Captain D. N. Thompson, Labour, 11,236.

J. M. Bannerman, Liberal, 8,023.

Earlier, the Conservative candidate retained his seat in the Argyll division with a majority of more than 10,000 votes. In the Orkney and Shetland constituency, however, the Conservative candidate lost the seat to his Liberal opponent.

Today's polling brought votes for the main parties up to: Labour 13,248,957; Conservatives 12,450,403; Liberals 2,654,492.

The aggregate vote recorded for the General Election was tonight given as 28,700,086—a poll of 84 per cent.

The state of the parties tonight stood as follows:

Labour ..... 315  
Conservatives ..... 296  
Liberals ..... 9  
Irish Nationalists ..... 2  
Independent Liberals ..... 1

The Speaker ..... 1  
Total ..... 624

The result still to come will be from Moss Side, Manchester, where polling will be on March 9. The Election here was postponed when the Conservative candidate died shortly before polling day—Reuter and Associated Press.

# CHURCHILL PROPOSED FOR PEACE PRIZE

Oslo, February 27.

Winston Churchill and President Harry Truman are among the candidates who have been proposed for this year's Nobel Peace prize.

Other Peace Prize candidates are Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, India's Prime Minister, the former Australian Foreign Minister Dr. Herbert Evatt, and Dr. Ralph Bunche, Director of the United Nations Secretariat.

The list, submitted tonight by the Norwegian Nobel Peace Prize Institute, gave the following candidates proposed:

1—Sri Aurobindo, Indian poet and philosopher.

2—Louis de Brochere, Belgian politician.

3—Ralph Bunche, Director of the United Nations Secretariat.

4—Francis Carls, New Zealand writer.

5—Sanjib Chaudure, Indian lawyer.

6—Winston Churchill.

7—Ewing Cockell, American lawyer.

8—Walter Carl, Swiss journalist.

9—Count Condoveh Kaleri.

10—Herbert Evatt, Australian politician.

11—Henri Demont, French lawyer.

12—Robert Hutchins, American University official.

13—Louis Haefflinger, Austrian philanthropist.

14—Rafael Lomkin, American expert in international law.

15—George Marshall, former American Secretary of State.

16—Wilhelm Mensching, German religious pacifist.

17—Maria Montessori.

18—Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru.

19—King Paul of Greece.

20—Sri Radhakrishnan, Indian philosopher.

21—Emergy Reves, American peace publicist.

22—Georges Scelle, French lawyer.

23—Dr. Albert Schweitzer, Alsatian theologian and philanthropist.

24—Clarence Streit, American peace publicist.

25—Andre Trocme, French Protestant clergyman.

26—Harry S. Truman.

27—Johannes Ude, Austrian religious pacifist.

# Morrison's hint of another election

London, February 27.

Saying that he was making no predictions, the Deputy Prime Minister, Mr. Herbert Morrison, told a Labour Party jubilee celebration here tonight that they would be wise to be prepared for another General Election sooner rather than later.

Thanking Party workers for having got out the biggest aggregate vote in British history, Mr. Morrison said this of the prospects for Labour in the next Election, "Subject to our people being wise and sensible in their propaganda in the meantime, it is, I think, a fair assumption that the Tories have polled their maximum."

"The British electorate will have a chance to think again before the next Election when I hope it will decide to return Labour with an adequate working majority and not recreate the extremely difficult situation which will now face all the Parliamentary parties."

Of the Liberal Party vote of more than 2,000,000 with only nine seats won, Mr. Morrison said that the Liberals, as far as he could see, have not done much good to themselves or anybody else.

He added, "It may well be that Liberal intervention damaged Labour no less than the Tories."—Reuter.

# Indonesia asks extradition of Westerling

Jakarta, February 27.

A British Embassy spokesman announced in Jakarta today that the Indonesian Ministry of Foreign Affairs had handed a note to the Ambassador formally requesting the extradition of Turk Westerling from Singapore to Indonesia. The charges against Westerling were not stated.

Yesterday a United States of Indonesia communique said that the Government had contacted the British regarding extradition, but apparently the request was an informal one.

A responsible Singapore Government official said today that there is no question of Westerling being extradited to Indonesia.

The former Dutch Army Captain recently led a band of guerrillas against the Indonesian Government, capturing the important town of Bandung in an hour and a half.

Earlier, another Singapore official had said that the Government is studying extradition procedure in Westerling's case.

No decision has yet been reached, the first official said, whether Westerling will be charged in a police court or deported to Holland.

Westerling, who was arrested on Sunday, was charged with entering the Colony without a permit.

Unlike other prisoners in the Central police station, he is getting his meals brought in on trays instead of the normal prison food.

## No obligation

Britain is not obliged to hand Westerling over if she has no extradition treaty with Indonesia, a V. Verzijl, Professor of International Law at Utrecht University, said today.

Professor Verzijl added in an interview that even if there were a treaty there would still probably be no obligation to extradite Westerling.

The Professor pointed out that Westerling had been arrested for entering Singapore without proper papers. That could result in

deportation but he thought that deportation to Indonesia was out of the question.

Welcoming the arrest of Westerling the Dutch Minister of Union and Realm Affairs, Mr. Van Maarseveen, said at The Hague that the Westerling affair has done Holland more harm than Indonesia.

"It is a pity that some circles have put Westerling on a pedestal," he added.

"The facts will show what a great error they have made and how those who have followed Westerling have become the victims of swagging talk and incompetence."

Westerling would never have gained any influence in Indonesia, he said. The measures taken by the Government were apparently so effective that all Westerling could do was to flee, Mr. Van Maarseveen added.—Associated Press and Reuter.

## CHURCH LEADER'S WARNING

Istanbul, February 27.

The Greek Orthodox Church leader, Patriarch Athanasios, preaching in the Cathedral here, issued a warning against propaganda designed to split the unity of the parent church and its branches.

He did not mention Moscow but competent observers here said that his statement is intended to check Russian influence on Orthodox churches in East Europe, especially in Rumania.—Reuter.

# BELGRADE TO KEEP FREEDOM

Belgrade, February 27.

Yugoslavia will never renounce her independence or abandon herself to foreign hegemony and exploitation.

M. Edvard Kardelj, the Yugoslav Foreign Minister, told 25,000 workers at Maribor.

In a speech, the text of which was published today, the Foreign Minister warned the Yugoslav people that socialism here would have to develop into a wider democracy than the barracks which Cominform Socialism looks like today.

Referring to foreign comment after Yugoslavia's recognition of the pro-Communist, Ho Chi Minh Government in Vietnam, M. Kardelj declared that this recognition had puzzled many people. They should not forget, he said, that Yugoslavia is an independent country building up her own Socialist system.

M. Kardelj warned Italy and the Western powers that Yugoslavia will never give up its zone of the free territory of Trieste.

"M. Kardelj lashed out at 'some Italian and chauvinist imperialist circles who think their time has come to grasp the free territory of Trieste'."

The pre-election address by M. Kardelj was made in his native republic of Slovenia.

At the same time, M. Kardelj admitted for the first time that Yugoslavia is suffering from a shortage of food.

"We have the right to hold elections now, at a time when food is short and there is a scarcity of many other necessities, because 'we want the world' to see that Yugoslavia is united to a man," he said.—Reuter and United Press.

# Peasants on the march

Catanzaro, February 27.

Landless and unemployed peasants of Southern Italy today seized 20,000 hectares (50,000 acres) of uncultivated estates in a new flare-up of the autumn's still smouldering peasant revolt.

The latest seizures were made in the early hours of this morning on the rolling hills and flat yellow-brown plains which border the Gulf of Taranto.

In the dim, grey light of dawn, lashed by rain which drove in from the sea, thousands of peasants wound their way from hill-top villages. In some cases they went back on to land which they had seized and then given up again last year after promises of reform.

A peasant leader said today that local landowners had promised to apportion land and where this was not possible, to give employment. These promises had not been kept, he said.

So far, the peasants have ignored police orders to leave the land thus seized.—Reuter.

## PARIS CLASH

Paris, February 27.

Police and Communist demonstrators clashed today on the outskirts of Paris near the Clichonacour military barracks. Twenty-seven policemen were injured, one seriously.

Twenty-one persons were detained for questioning. A Communist leader said today that the police had used force to disperse the demonstrators.

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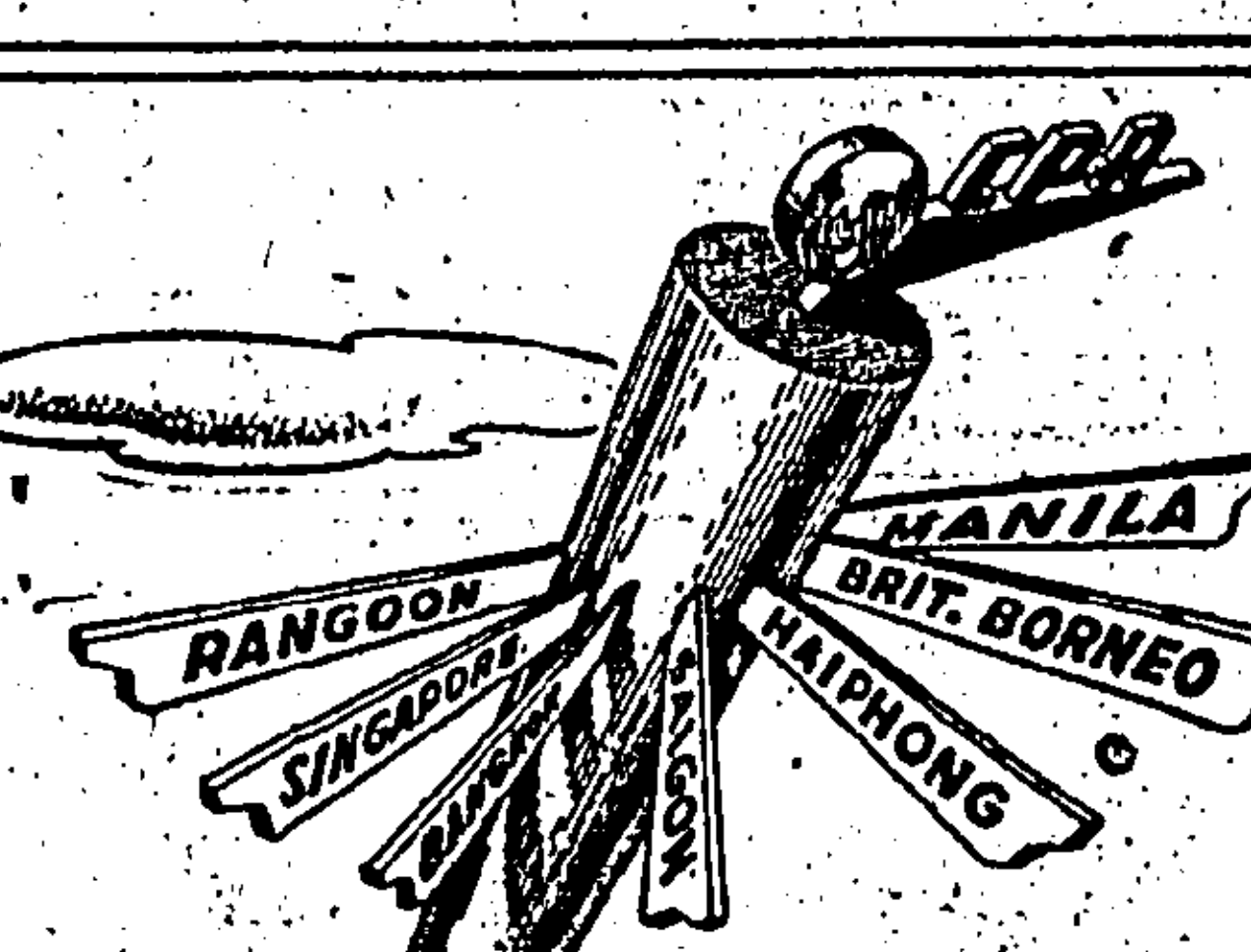
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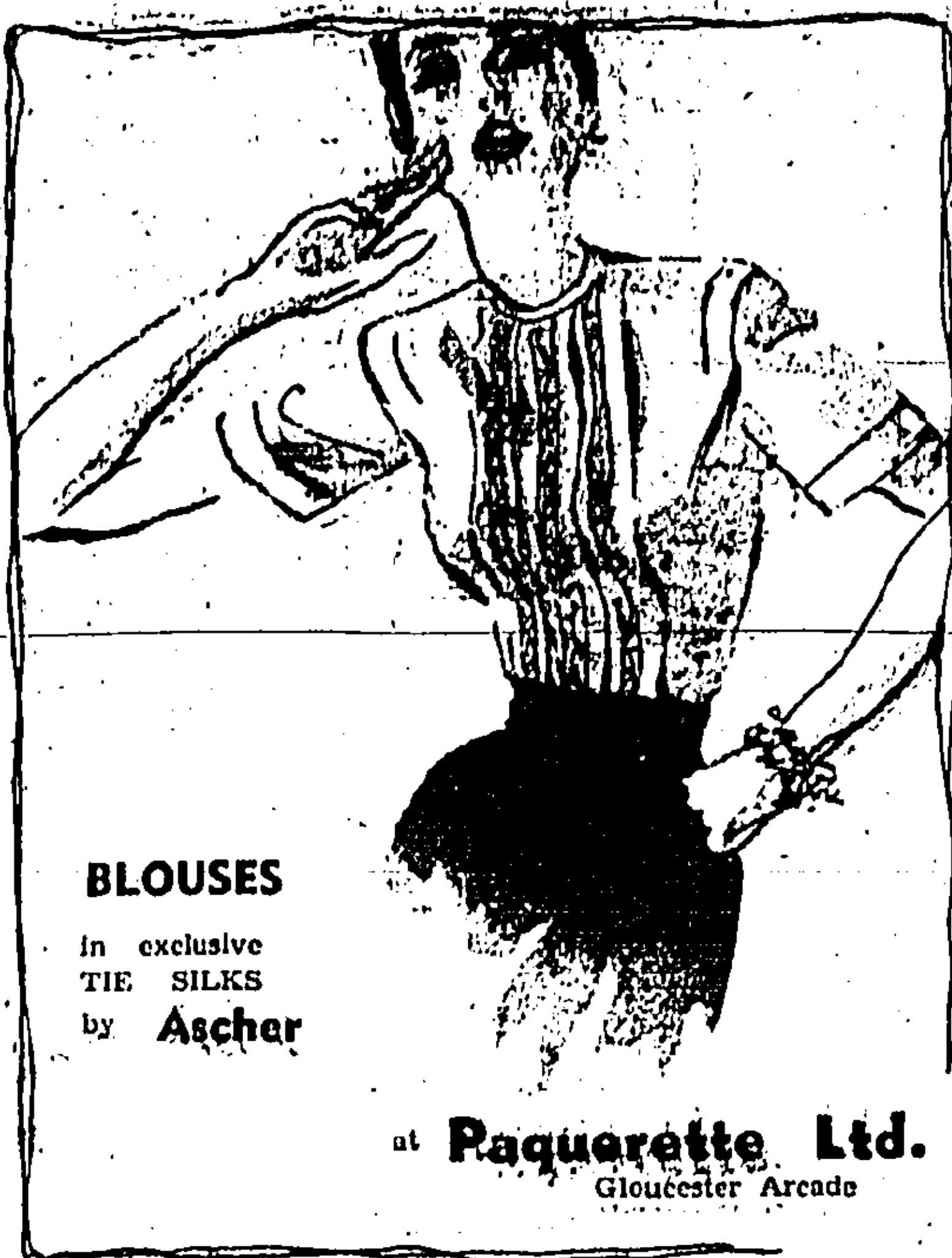
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# Woman Today

## PARIS POINTERS: CHIC ON A SHOESTRING

By Iris Ashley

The French couture is said to lead the world in fashion. But when we say that smart Frenchwomen have the greatest chic in the world it is not meant to infer that they are always dressed by the famous couturiers.

Naturally they follow the ideas of the great designers, and, being on the spot, have more chance to see the originals, but few can afford the price of a Dior model. So, it is interesting to see what the ordinary French shops have to offer these very clothes-conscious women.

The Parisienne on the left wears a jumper suit in red wool jersey which is right up to date, with its long-waisted princess line, soft shoulders, and three-quarter sleeves. The finely pleated skirt hangs with tubular straightness.

Next to her is the kind of washable blouse I am always searching for in England. It is white, broderie anglaise, the cap-sleeved shoulder is what makes it 1950 in style.

Coming down into the Metro station we saw a woman wearing a beige velour suit, with the blouse cut back you've been hearing so much about and a slim wrap-over skirt.

A few of the new-angle spring hats are in the big stores too. The one shown on right of sketch was of red Italian straw, trimmed with navy. Notice how it sits on top of the head, showing hair both back and front.

An artificial rose, either deep red or sea colour, was worn on dry dresses at many of the collections. Jacques Bath featured carnations. We saw lovely artificial flowers, which seemed amazingly cheap—large red roses for a shilling and bunches of Parma violets for half a crown.

There are nylon stockings in the shop windows now. Not, it must be said, as good as the American ones—but nylon! Quite a few have a black line woven up the back of the heel, to slenderise the ankle.

The little noisances, at the lower right corner are lapel ornaments in the shape of tiny straw hats in all colours, trimmed with faithfully detailed minute flowers such as mimosa, forget-me-nots, and so on.

### RECIPE

#### Fish crisps

1 cup cooked or tinned fish, mayonnaise, 1 dessertspoon grated onion, salt, cayenne, 8oz plain flour, 1 egg, 5oz teaspoon salt, 2 tablespoons grated cheese, milk, deep frying fat.

Moisten the flaked fish with mayonnaise. Add the onion and flavour with salt and cayenne. Sift the flour and salt into basin. Rub in the cheese. Make a well in the centre.

Add the whole egg and mix with a wooden spoon, gradually absorbing the flour into the egg until a smooth paste is obtained. A little milk may be added, if necessary. Chill for 1 hour.

Roll out into a thin sheet and cut into fish shapes, using a cardboard pattern.

Glaze half the shapes and place a little of the fish mixture on each. Top with a second fish shape and press the edges well together. Insert a clove for the eye and mark the tail with a fork. Wet fry 4 to 5 minutes.



Illustrated by  
**FRANCIS MARSHALL**

## Colour is important in decorating

Colour in your home plays a part in your life and the life of your family, says Nora S. McDougall, in her book, "Make Your House a Home."

Colour, she says, can make a room seem warmer or cooler, spacious instead of cramped and gloomy, bright, soothing and relaxing.

To choose the right colour you must consider the aspect of the room, as this plays the most vital role. You should try to cool the hot rooms and warm the cold ones.

Cool colours are greens, blues, and mauves; warm ones, reds, pinks, and yellows.

The Eastern aspect is the easiest for which to choose a colour scheme. It gets the bright, glowing sun, but by midday a shadow commences, and later it receives only a pleasant reflection of the afternoon light. Here you can let your imagination play and decorate rooms in either warm or cool colours.

But a room with a Western aspect is a very different problem. It gets no morning warmth to chase away the shadows of the night, yet catches in the afternoon all the heat and glare.

Choose colours carefully for Western rooms to give a feeling of lightness and brightness in the morning and to reduce the effect of afternoon heat.

A 50-50 "warm and cool" colour proportion should strike a satisfactory balance.

To understand the "make-up" of colours you must begin with

dark-toned walls make a large room look smaller, and light walls appear to increase the size of a small room.

The brilliant or full-tones, colours are used to advantage in the furnishings, such as curtains, cushions, pottery, pictures, and books.

In shadow, many pale colours lose their life, they become drab or broken, so that shady rooms need brighter, but not heavy, tones, such as rose-red, clear, soft blues, and lemon-yellows.

Texture, too, has an effect on colour. Rough surfaces break the light into small shadows so that the colour seems darker, and warmer. Red velvet, because of its pile, will look different from the same red seen in a smooth, shiny satin. A textured carpet and a glossy linoleum of identical colour will be found to give a different colour effect.

Be careful how you pep things up. Old furniture teams with subdued colours.

Only the new modern pieces can stand the brilliance of vivid colours.

Don't decide to use your favourite colour if it is not suitable to the aspect of the room, because it may not stay a favourite for long in that case, is the author's advice. Unless you can analyse it in this way you may not understand why it has fallen from grace or how to correct the error. But you may and just the right colour in a flower, a picture, or a lovely piece of material.



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## The Bangkok conference



Meeting in the United States Embassy in Bangkok were U.S. diplomats from all over the world. Here, seated around table, clockwise from centre foreground, are: Ambassador at Large Philip C. Jessup, presiding; Ambassador Edwin F. Stanton, Thailand; Robert C. Strong, First Secretary at Taipei; Ambassador Myron M. Cowen, Manila; Hock-r A. Doolittle, Charge d'Affaires, Karachi; Ambassador Robert M. Scott, New Zealand; Consul General William Langdon (hidden), Singapore; Ambassador John Muccio, Korea; William Bebb, Supreme Command Allied Powers Diplomatic Chief, Tokyo; Ambassador H. Merle Cochran, Indonesia; George M. Abbott, Consul General at Saigon; Edmund Gullian, Minister-designate to Vietnam; Ambassador Loy W. Henderson, India; Karl L. Rankin, Consul-General Hong Kong; Ambassador Albert Murdoch, Pakistan; Ambassador J. C. Satterthwaite, Colombo; Henry Day, Charge d'Affaires, Rangoon; Ambassador David Key, Burma; Ambassador Peter Jarman, Australia; and W. W. Butterworth, Assistant Secretary of State for Far Eastern Affairs. (AP Photo).

## CANADA CAUGHT IN A TRADE 'SQUEEZE'

Ottawa, February 28.

Canada is caught in a trade squeeze which is worrying her economists and has already caused unemployment on a near-depression scale in her three great winter seaports of Halifax, St. John and Vancouver. Her traditional overseas markets, including those in Commonwealth countries, are folding up because of currency difficulties.

So far, she has been able to find alternate markets in the United States, which has now become by far her greatest customer as well as her greatest supplier. But this trend in North-South trading has left the seaports out in the cold and they are having the blackest winter since the hungry thirties.

Halifax and St. John each have more than 15 per cent of their total working force unemployed in Vancouver, the figure is higher. Almost the only commodity moving through the ports in quantity is wheat, and that can be handled with a small labour force.

In addition, many officials here believe that the loss of overseas markets has played a part in aggravating nationwide unemployment, although the connection is not so direct as in the case of the seaports. The Dominion Government estimates that there are 323,000

unemployed in Canada—about the same number as in Britain, which has more than three times Canada's population.

Canadian labour bodies claim that the actual number of unemployed is over 400,000.

Canadian economists and Government officials are also worried over a less tangible implication of present trends in Canadian trade.

**Political angle**  
They do not want Canada to become entirely dependent upon the United States market for a variety of reasons. Chief among them is the fact that, apart from certain base metals, the United States is quite capable of producing all the things that she is now buying from Canada.

Equally important are the political considerations. Canada has said that she does not want to be a camp follower of the United States. Complete trade dependence upon the United States, it

is feared here, would be bound to weaken Canada's position in this respect.

By the same token, few Canadian officials here are happy to see what they regard as a weakening of Canada's position within the Commonwealth—for they fear that when trade ties disappear, other ties may follow.

All these implications are receiving high-level consideration here. Possible solutions, including even the possibility of striking Canada part of the sterling area, are being given serious study.

Thanks largely to the European Recovery Programme, Canada expects to be able to hold a substantial portion of her British markets for at least another year. But 1951 is expected to be a year of basic decisions for Canada, and at this point her economists admit that they cannot see what the answer will be.

To see if they can find some clues and also to look for new markets, Mr. C. D. Howe, the Trade and Commerce Minister, and Mr. Lester Pearson, the Minister for External Affairs, have been touring Europe and the Far East.

Their findings are now being studied by trade experts in Ottawa, who are interested in preventing Canada from having to put all her eggs in one market basket—the United States.

**Ties with UK**  
One move in the right direction, economists here agree, would be for Canada to strengthen her trade ties with Britain. They view with alarm the fact that Britain is cutting her purchases from Canada and that the negotiation of the 1950 Anglo-Canadian trade contacts degenerated almost into a stalling match.

The "Ivory tower" boys here are convinced that Britain will be able to expand her sales to Canada this year and that she will be able to do so. But they are not so sure about the long-term future of trade with Canada at anything like the 1949 level, when Canada sold Britain \$709,000,000 (about \$230,000,000) of goods.

This means that Britain will have to continue to cut her purchases from Canada, and economists here are also looking for ways to prevent this trend from continuing.

What they should throw up their hands and say is that the restrictions on United States imports coming into this country, thus creating a greatly expanded artificial market for British goods. This is unlikely to do.

Second, the boys agree to accept payment in sterling for the commodities, notably wheat, which are being sent to Britain. Canada would pay the goods in dollars and the Americans would pay the goods in dollars.

Third, the boys agree to accept payment in dollars for the commodities, notably wheat, which are being sent to Britain. Canada would pay the goods in dollars and the Americans would pay the goods in dollars.

## WANTED--AN IDEOLOGY

It is more than a month since the Colombo conference ended. The conference was not a flash in the pan. Its resolutions have not been pigeon-holed. The economic conference at Canberra which it proposed is now being prepared by consultation between the Dominions. The British general election has caused a little delay, but it is still hoped that the Canberra conference will meet in April or May.

But if the economic problems of South Asia are being actively studied, the same cannot really be said about its ideological or spiritual problems. What kind of social system does South Asia wish to see prevail? The younger generation is still very open-minded. Much too little attention is being paid in London to this fact.

By some people in England it is hoped—rather light-heartedly—that British socialism provides a model for the East in its next stage of social development. Certainly some of the things which have been done in Britain's experiment in socialism have caught the public. The health service, and to a lesser extent the educational reforms, are widely discussed. The claims of socialism that it can maintain full employment are also winning world-wide attention.

If the present system in Britain enjoys prestige in the East, it must be realised that it is because of the new institutions and new reforms of recent years. It is not the old underlying liberalism of the British system which attracts the young today. That has a much more limited appeal—and

### Hong Kong tug pulled off

Manila, February 28.  
The "Hong Kong tug," the Ocean Pride, which ran aground yesterday at the entrance to Subic Bay, Olongapo, was reported to have been pulled off the reef by United States naval vessels based at Olongapo.

The Ocean Pride's urgent call for assistance was answered by both ships and planes.—United Press.

that this is quite natural can be understood when it is remembered that British liberalism developed in peculiar conditions, and in conditions quite different from those of the East today.

### Anglo-Saxon cult

What was the origin of the Anglo-Saxon cult of personal liberty, the cult of the freedom of the subject?

In the 17th, 18th and 19th centuries a wealthy class of merchants, bankers and business men developed and flourished in England. These, in union with the squirearchy—the mass of smaller land-owners—found themselves strong enough first to break the absolutism of the Stuart monarchy, and then to keep the government under strict control. By means of Parliament, these classes hedged the government round. They laid down limits to what it could do. They controlled the amount of money which it could raise. They made liberty of the subject almost an object of worship.

### By Windrush SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

### Problem for philosophers

The totalitarian state must exercise a strong attraction upon all the idealist young men living in societies which suffer from poverty, confusion, frustration. The totalitarian State is organised like an army. At the top sits the dictator, or the dictatorial cabinet. From the top stretches a chain of command reaching down to the poorest peasant. In theory, the totalitarian state should be the best training for revolutionising society, setting up industry, applying science, and creating wealth. In fact—as has often happened in Russia—the totalitarian state often works even more imperfectly than the state which has no planning at all. Yet the theory continues to attract. It attracts more than rather vague ideals of the "liberty of the subject," which taken by themselves and in life abstract are felt to be outmoded and rather pointless.

What can be offered to the young men of South Asia as an ideal counter-weighting Communism? This is the problem for the philosophers of Asia, and the philosophers of the Western countries, especially Britain and America, which hope to save South Asia saved from Russian control.

Almost the same kind of political revolution was carried through in the United States. There a mercantile class, aided in part by the planters, overthrew the British Government soon after the middle of the 18th century, and set up a "free" system. The Liberal system—the system in which the scope of government was rigidly limited—sailed the Atlantic in the time. In those days, bureaucracy was apt to be even more incompetent than it is today. State action was often a burden on a community which had in itself the means to contrive its own prosperity. The Liberal system on the other hand allowed the enterprising members of society to grow wealthy as they liked (so long as they kept within the criminal law). Thereby the wealth of the nation as a whole increased the most rapidly.

### Failure in UK

In Britain in the twentieth century this Liberal system has already broken down. It failed because, with the increasing complexity of the economic system, the national economy could no longer function in conditions in which everybody pursued his own advantage and there was no central planning authority. The old automatic system of economic control no longer worked. The plan of this was the mass unemployment of the twenties and early thirties.

"Planning" by government and governmental controls, thus

### GERMAN EMBARGO TO CEASE

London, February 27.  
Moscow Radio said today that an agreement had been signed for the lifting of West Germany's embargo on steel exports to the Soviet Union.

The Radio, which quoted a message from the official Soviet news agency Tass in Berlin, said that it was signed yesterday by Mr. Joseph Orloff, head of the East German Trade Department, and Dr. Karl Kaumann, his West zone counterpart.

West Germany imposed the embargo on February 8 because the East zone had failed to fulfil its deliveries under the international trade pact.—Reuter.

### HE FINDS HK TOO EXPENSIVE

Bangkok, February 27.  
Lieutenant-General Kaeng Kach Songkran, who was flown out of Thailand to live in exile in Hong Kong for allegedly leading a plot to overthrow the present Thai Government, is complaining that the cost of living there is very high.

Sources said that in letters he has sent here he has said he would like to be sent elsewhere.—Associated Press.

### CHINESE BEANS FOR JAPAN

Tokyo, February 28.  
The first shipment of 15,000 tons of soy beans to Japan, shipped from China at the South-east port of Maiti yesterday. The ship, now agency stated the British firm Jardine, Matheson and Company, is handling the trade. The news agency said Japan will send textiles to China in exchange for part of the shipment.—Reuter.

## Twelve months to make H-bomb

New York, February 27.

A leading American scientist said today that it will take about 12 months to develop the first experimental hydrogen bomb.

Dr. Hugh C. Wolfe, chairman of the Federation of American Scientists, said that even then there is a fair chance that it will not work at all—that it will prove to be a dud.

### Indigestion?

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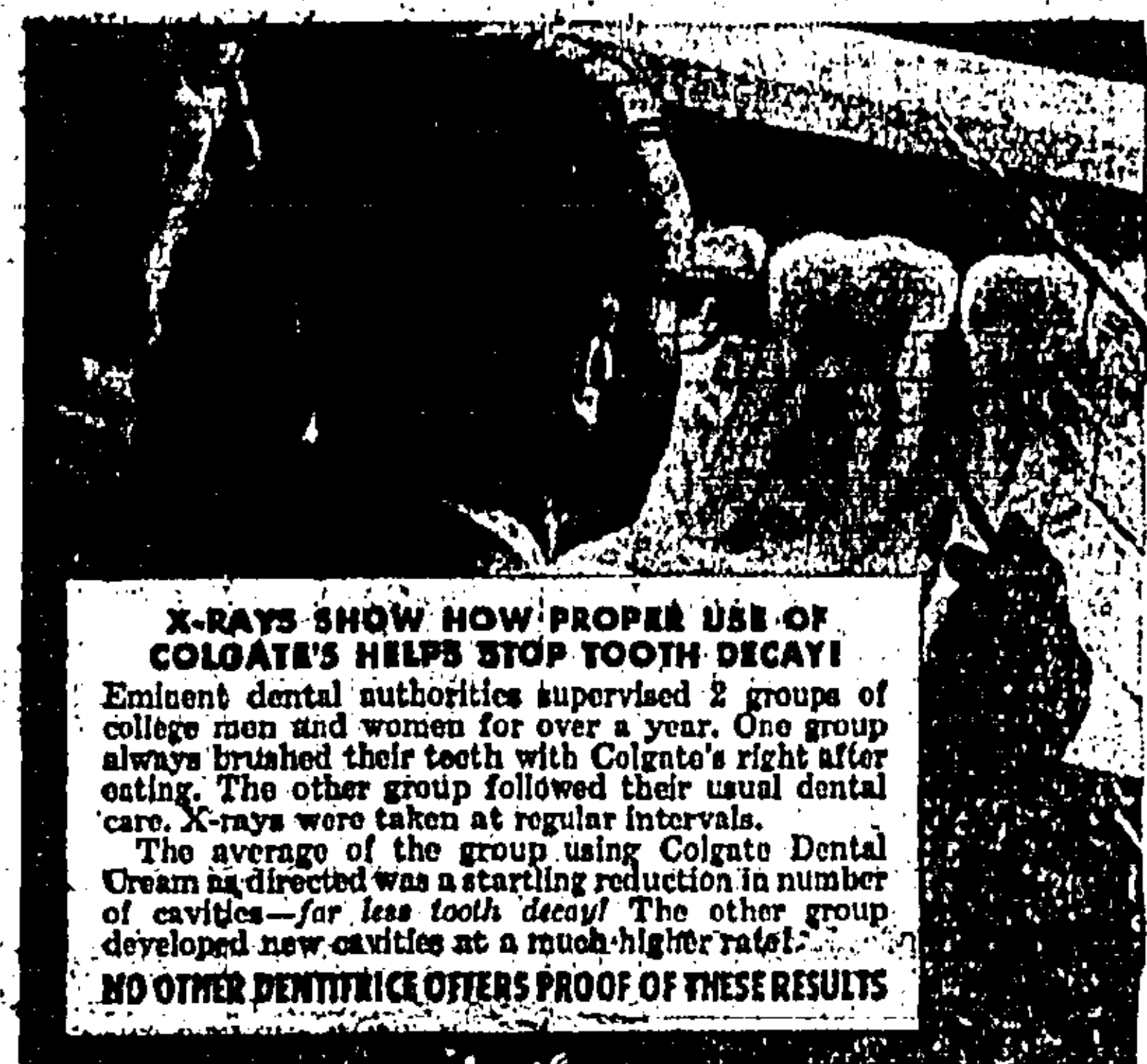
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# TEEN AGE TOPICS

## Career book--Part 12: Business Enterprise given an early start By Betty Betz



When a distinguished group of big businessmen is willing to drop everything and leave their desks, teletypes, and appointments for one solid day to put on a question-and-answer session for a group of teen-agers, that particular group of teen-agers must be pretty important.

That's just what I figured when I had my first introduction to Junior Achievement at their annual convention in New York a few years ago.

### 12 Junior Achievement

Such important businessmen as S. Bayard Colgate, the toothpaste tycoon; Jim Farley, the Coca-Cola executive; Emil Schram, president of the New York Stock Exchange; and Fred G. Clark, Chairman of the American Economic Foundation, were on hand to answer intelligent questions from about 100 girls and boys assembled in a huge hotel ballroom.

At present there are about 1,000 groups of young people all over the U. S. learning the meaning of "free enterprise," American style, by being sponsored by small and large companies.

**How groups organize**  
They gain their knowledge of manufacturing and selling by forming and operating miniature businesses which are operated under the guidance of several members of the large "parent" company.

Here's how Junior Achievement works. A group of high school or college kids will decide to go into the manufacturing business on a small scale, so they find a company to sponsor them.

They chose the product they'd like to manufacture, elect their company officers, and plan their part-time work program. Then they sell stock for 50 cents a share and actually go to work making and selling their product.

At the first convention I met a seventeen-year-old fellow named Jim Morgan who was discussing his own business problems with Mr. S. Bayard Colgate. Young Mr. Morgan is president of a 10-member Junior Achievement Company in Peoria, Illinois, which makes aluminum knife blades and candle sticks. Mr. Colgate, as you know, is in the toothpaste business.

It was amazing to see these two executives comparing notes on their own problems which were actually very similar. When Jim's discussion was over, he showed Mr. Colgate and me some of the other products, made by Junior Achievers, which were on display at the convention.

There were plastic boxes, hand lotion, metal coasters, wooden toys, and dozens of other items attractively packaged.

**Italy's youth today**  
Although there are no uniformed youth societies in Italy, uniforms except for the police and armed forces are banned. There is a number of strong youth movements in the country.

Catholic Action, the militant social arm of the Vatican, organized immense sports meetings and processions with the object of saving Italy's youth from Communist organizations. The Federation of Catholic University Youth provides club entertainment for 10,000 members during the winter months with a similar aim.

## Platter chatter

The current favourites are:—  
1. Dear Hearts and Gentle People. 2. Don't Cry Joe. 3. Mule Train. 4. That Lucky Old Sun. 5. The Third Man Theme. 6. The Old Master Painter. 7. Oh, You Beautiful Doll. 8. You're Breaking My Heart. 9. A Dreamer's Holiday. 10. Slipping Around. 11. I Can Dream Can't I. 12. O Sole Mio.

These are an excellent dozen and compare favourably with those of any past year. I have not numbered these in order of importance but merely to facilitate references for my own comments hereunder.

1. Two excellent choices: Bing Crosby (Decca) and Dinah Shore (Columbia).  
2. My choice is Rosemary Clooney (Harmony) but Frank Sinatra (Columbia) will dispute this.  
3. I prefer Frankie Laine's (Mercury) to Bing Crosby's (Decca) but both are good. Other versions do not deserve rating with these two.  
4. Frankie Laine (Mercury) has a clear field on this splendid number.

5. Decca's original zither solo by Anton Karas is the best to date.  
6. Teenager Richard Hayes (Mercury) runs a neck and neck race with Dick Haymes (Decca). The Velvet Fog spoils Peggy Lee's efforts on the Capitol offering.  
7. Rosemary Clooney (Harmony) has the best Decca and while Don't Cry Joe as a backer, this record is miles ahead of competition.  
8. Vic Damone (Mercury) has the only good record of this ballad.  
9. Perry Como (Victor) has the best side.  
10. The best rendition of this sprightly number is by Margaret Whiting and Jimmy Waihy (Capitol).  
11. My choice is the Decca disc by the Andrews Sisters.  
12. O Sole Mio has had its face lifted many times. Tony Martin (Victor) sings this as There's No Tomorrow but is

## Want to be a banker?

By Arthur W. McCain

The best possible training for a career in banking, I am convinced, is a liberal arts course, supplemented by a study of economics, government, banking history, law, accounting and finance.

More and more the college degree is considered a valuable asset for a beginner. The supplementary work may be secured in night courses, courses offered by the American Institute of Banking, or study programmes offered by banks themselves.

In the banking business the old-fashioned apprenticeship method of training personnel has been largely eliminated. Today in some of the larger banks key employees are stimulated to faster progress and greater efficiency through carefully planned training courses.

The personal qualities important for those starting on a banking career include honesty, intelligence, good judgment, ability to get along with others, and imagination.

If you have an active and sincere interest in business, if you want a career which will test your mettle, one which gives you opportunity to use all the skill and ingenuity you can muster, one which brings you into close personal relationships with many important people of varied interests, one which traverses the whole scope of business in its opportunities, and one which carries compensation in line with services rendered, then the banking profession is worthy of your consideration.

**POP**

**FLYING OVER YOUR LITTLE ISLAND MADE ME REALISE**

**THAT WE COULD GET THE LOT IN ONE OF OUR STATES**

**NO THANKS! WE'RE IN A PRETTY FINE ONE ALREADY!**

**MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN**  
By Lee Falk and Phil Davis

WHAT'S SO SPECIAL ABOUT THAT MICROSCOPE, VANCE?

Oh—er—AN EXPERIMENT—DELICATE ADJUSTMENT.

WHY DIDN'T I KEEP MY MOUTH SHUT?

WELL—IF YOU DON'T MIND, I THINK I'LL HAVE A LOOK—(NEVER KNOW WHERE YOU'LL FIND A CLUE.)

AND THROUGH THE MICROSCOPE LENS, THE CHIEF SEES...

MY GOOD GOLLY!!

**RIP KIRBY**  
By ALEX RAYMOND

I'M GORY! I RAN AWAY, MISS FAIN.

I SUPPOSE, VALERIE, YOU DIDN'T STOP TO THINK OF OTHER PEOPLE THE CRIBBY YOU CAN CAUSE THEM IT IS WE AT HOME, LOVING YOU, WHO SUFFER.

BUT DON'T YOU EVER WANT TO RUN AWAY, MISS FAIN?

NO—THOUGH SOME GROWN-UPS DO—I HAVE A DEAR FRIEND WHOSE FOSTER SON, A YOUNG MAN OF 30... LET US CALL HIM ART... DISAPPEARED... HE HAD A GOOD REASON, BUT NOW THAT REASON HAS LATER EXISTED... HE DOES NOT KNOW AND HIS PARENTS HAVE NO WAY OF FINDING HIM TO TELL HIM THAT HE IS FREE TO COME HOME!

OH, HE COUTHTA WRITE CAN RUN AWAY NOW TO BED! I'LL NEVER RUN AWAY AGAIN!

THANK YOU VALERIE, BUT YOU CAN RUN AWAY NOW TO BED!

**JOHNNY HAZARD**  
By FRANK ROBBINS

COME ON! GOT TO GET TO THE PRINCE... HE'S IN DANGER... GROS AND THE SHAM ARE SET TO KILL HIM!

HEAD FOR THE AIRCRAFT! GOT A PICKERBACK PIST TRAINER THAT CAN TAKE US BOTH THERE... FAST!

GUARDS ARE AT THE STRIP! HOPE SOMEONE DOESN'T GOING THE ALARM FOR US GET PAST THEM!

NO...!!

**JANE**

Jane has gone back to her old flat...

SO MY TENANTS HAVE LEFT! MRS. DICKENS!

EAST WEEK, MISS JANE—THIS OLD PLACE IS ALL READY FOR YOU TO WALK INTO AGAIN AS IT WERE!

MR. RATHER, EXPECTING SOMEONE ELSE TO WALK INTO IT SHORTLY.

MR. GEORGE—PROBABLE! LEAVE IT TO ME—A NICE DINNER AT DUKES OR A TETE-A-TETE FOR TWO.





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"SHENKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 6th Mar.	
"HANYANG"	Incheon & Tientsin	5 p.m. 7th Mar.	
"FUKIEN"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	5 p.m. 8th Mar.	
"SHANSI"	Bangkok, Penang & Belawan	5 p.m. 8th Mar.	
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"SHENKING"	Keelung	p.m. 3rd Mar.	
"HANYANG"	Tientsin & Tsingtao	4th Mar.	
"FUKIEN"	Indonesia & Straits	4th/5th Mar.	
"PAKHOI"	Bangkok	8 a.m. 6th Mar.	
"SHANSI"	Kobe	6th/7th Mar.	
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"CYCLOPS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	7th Apr.	
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"MACHAON"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	13th Mar.	
"CYCLOPS"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	15th Mar.	
"PATROCLUS"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	24th Mar.	
"ANTIOCHUS"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	30th Mar.	
"ANKING"	U.K. & Rotterdam via Straits & Manila	30th Mar.	
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"TAIYUAN"	Japan	15th Mar.	
"TAIPING"	Australia & Manila	19th Mar.	
"SOOCHOW"	Australia & Manila	24th Mar.	

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Hong Kong, February 27, 1950.

## CRITICISMS AGAINST U.S. FOREIGN POLICY

Washington, February 27.

President Truman's foreign policy has been under mounting attack during the past week from two developing United States factions. One faction appears to believe that the policy toward Russia should be even firmer than it is, and the other is urging new efforts to reach an East-West agreement.

One of the most significant aspects of these criticisms is their politically non-partisan nature. Ever since the President's announcement several weeks ago that the United States would manufacture the hydrogen bomb, Congress and the public appear to have been realigning themselves on the cold war issue with less than usual regard for party affiliations.

In theory at least the dominant Democratic Party Congressional leaders should have welcomed with more enthusiasm than they did the disparaging remarks recently made by Mr. Truman and the Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson, about prospects for the results of a new high level meeting with the Russians.

Actually, the party leaders are split on the issue, not among the rank and file members but at the top. For example, the Senate Foreign Affairs Committee chairman, Senator Tom Connally, aligned himself with Republican Senator Arthur Vandenberg as other members of the opposi-

tion in favour of a new approach to Moscow.

However, informed sources here say the problem is further complicated by the existence of a significant group, including some Republicans and Democrats, which feels that talk of new diplomatic discussions with the Russians has already gone too far because it may have created an impression in the Kremlin and elsewhere that United States policy makers are softening their attitude.

This segment of opinion includes some high officers in the armed services.

## Advocates of preparedness

This group, as a whole, is sceptical that Mr. Acheson is correct in his view that diplomatic agreements with Russia can be useful when situations of strength have been built up along the Communist perimeter to give them meaning, or that vulnerable accords may be reached which register existing facts.

This group feels that such agreements with Russia would be as ineffective as any other since it would be difficult to prevent the forces of world Communism from attempting to change facts.

This school is believed to favour instead unwavering adherence to the principle that Russia will only bow before fear of military annihilation and American military preparedness accordingly.

Politically, this group may particularly want to get the opinion before the public to influence Congress to increase the \$13,500,000,000 asked by Mr. Truman for next year. The figure most often urged by advocates of a stronger posture is \$17,500,000,000.

Most of the impetus for this drive must come from outside the Administration and the military since all officials are formally committed to accept the President's figure. However, some advocates of an increase within the services do not want to dis-

## MAERSK LINE

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

The M/V "OLGA MAERSK"

having arrived from New York

and Ports of call, Consignees

of Cargo are hereby notified

that their goods are being

landed and placed in their risk

and expense into the Hong

Kong &amp; Kowloon Wharf &amp;

Godown Company's godowns

at Kowloon, where delivery

may be obtained as soon as

the goods are landed.

Optional cargo will not be

landed here, unless notice has

been given 48 hours prior to

vessel's arrival, but carried on

from port to port to the final

port of call to which the option

extends.

No claims will be admitted

after the Goods have left the

Godowns, and all goods re-

maining undelivered after

March 6, 1950, will be sub-

ject to rent.

All broken, chafed, and

damaged Goods are to be left

in the Godowns, where they

will be examined on March 4,

1950, at 10 a.m. by our Sur-

veyors, Messrs. Goddard &amp;

Douglas.

To comply with the General

Bonded Warehouse Regulations,

consignees must have a Re-

venue Officer in attendance

when damaged dutiable goods

are examined.

All claims must reach us

before March 27, 1950, or they

will not be recognised.

No Insurance will be effected.

JESSEN &amp; CO.,

Agents,

Hong Kong, February 27, 1950.

## Approach to public

Increased efforts to get this viewpoint widely before the United States public have been particularly apparent during the past week. And some authoritative sources here feel the timing is propitious for giving the average citizen a chance to compare it with the official position as published concurrently in a popular magazine by the State Department's Counsellor, Mr. Kennan.

Private reports said the article was published with the consent of Mr. Acheson. It was republished in the official State Department bulletin. In tone some informed quarters here considered it almost identical with the Secretary's own recent public statements.

It took the general position that war with Russia is not inevitable if the United States and other democracies proceed cautiously to develop strength within reasonable limits and keep their own political and social houses in order.

It also pointed to the danger of a world conflict being caused by an unforeseen incident, or by a conviction in the minds of the Russian leaders that they themselves are in danger of attack.

—United Press.

## HKDF ORDERS

Orders by Colonel L. T. Rido, CBE, ED, Commandant, Hong Kong Defence Force, dated February 20, 1950:

Force Headquarters

Depot—Qualification Course R16—30

Yards Range: The following results

and achieved the results shown against

their names—Wednesday, February 23,

1950. Results A to Z: Results A to Z:

(a) 1st class shot, A.J. Garcia 26 19 14

(b) 1st class shot, H.S. Lapsley 20 17 14

(c) 1st class shot, Chau Leung Ming 26 18 11

(d) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(e) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(f) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(g) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(h) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(i) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(j) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(k) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(l) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(m) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(n) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(o) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(p) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(q) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(r) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(s) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(t) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(u) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(v) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(w) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(x) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(y) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(z) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(a) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(b) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(c) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(d) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(e) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

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(i) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

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(v) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(w) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(x) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11

(y) 1st class shot, Bunde 26 18 11



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